

WPKGTUFCF "RCP COGTIECPC"
Hewmf "f g'Ekpeku'Ruleqn»i lecu"
Nlegpekwtc'gp'Ruleqni "c" { "Eqpuglt "c" Uqekn"
"



**Problemas psicosociales que afectan a la población
estudiantil del Instituto Nacional de Educación
Básica, Jornada Matutina, de la Ciudad de Melchor
de Mencos**

"*Uwgo cvk cek»p'f g'Rt^a evlec'Rtqhukqpcn'F kki kf c+"

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Dgtw'Crlck'Uq| c'Ci wc{q"

Rgv² p."qewdtg"4235

**Problemas psicosociales que afectan a la población
estudiantil del Instituto Nacional de Educación
Básica, Jornada Matutina, de la Ciudad de Melchor
de Mencos**

*Ukugo cwk cek»p'f g'Rt^a ewec'RtqhgukqpcnF ktki kf c+"

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Dgtvc'Crkek'Uq| c'Ci wc {q'»Guwf kcpvg+"

"

Nlegpekcf q'Quect'Cto cpf q'S wkus wkpç { 'Tqlcu'»Cuguqt+"

"

Nlegpekcf c'O grkc'Nkugyj 'I wkn? p'I qp|^a rg| '»Tgxluqtc+"

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Rgv? p.'qewdtg'42350'

AUTORIDADES DE LA UNIVERSIDAD PANAMERICANA

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Rector O 0Vj 0O {pqT'Cwi wuq"J gttgtc"
" Ngo wu"
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**Vicerrectora Académica y
Secretaria General** O Ue0Cndc"Ctcegrk'Tqf t¶| wgl ""
f g'I qpl^a rgu"
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**Vicerrector
Administrativo** O C0'Eguct'Cwi wuq'E wuqf kq"
Eqdct"
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**AUTORIDADES DE LA FACULTAD DE CIENCIAS
PSICOLÓGICAS**

Decana Nef c0Lwnc'Grk| cdgj "J gttgtc"
" S wktq| 'f g"Vcp"
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**UNIVERSIDAD
PANAMERICANA**

"Sabiduría ante todo, adquiere sabiduría"

SISTEMATIZACIÓN DE PRÁCTICA

FACULTAD DE CIENCIAS PSICOLÓGICAS

ASUNTO: Berta Alicia Soza Aguayo.
Estudiante de **Licenciatura en Psicología y Consejería Social** de esta Facultad solicita autorización para realizar su **Práctica Profesional Dirigida** para completar requisitos de graduación.

DICTAMEN: Enero 28 de 2012.

Después de haber estudiado el anteproyecto presentado a esta Decanatura para cumplir requisitos de egreso que es requerido para obtener el grado a nivel de Licenciatura en Psicología y Consejería Social se resuelve:

1. La solicitud hecha para realizar la **Sistematización de Práctica Profesional Dirigida** está enmarcado dentro de los conceptos requeridos para egreso, según el reglamento académico de esta universidad.
2. Habiendo cumplido con lo descrito en el reglamento académico de la Universidad Panamericana en Artículo 9, (Inciso a al i).
3. Por lo antes expuesto, la estudiante **Berta Alicia Soza Aguayo**, recibe la aprobación para realizar su Práctica Profesional Dirigida.


Licda. Elizabeth Herrera de Tan
Decana
Facultad de Ciencias Psicológicas





UNIVERSIDAD PANAMERICANA FACULTAD DE
CIENCIAS PSICOLÓGICAS, Guatemala 26 de julio de 2013.

En virtud de que La Sistematización de Práctica con el tema: **“Problemas Psicosociales que afectan a la población estudiantil del Instituto Nacional de Educación Básica, Jornada matutina, de la Ciudad de Melchor de Mencos, Petén”**. Presentada por la estudiante: **Bertha Alicia Soza Aguayo**, previo a optar el grado Académico de Licenciatura en **Psicología y Consejería Social**, cumple con los requisitos técnicos y de contenido establecidos por la Universidad, se extiende el presente dictamen favorable para que continúe con el proceso correspondiente.

Licda. Melva Liseth Guillén González.
Colegiado No. 20556
Revisora

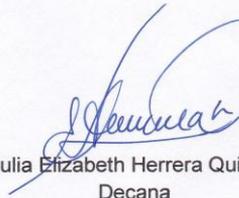


UNIVERSIDAD
PANAMERICANA

"Sapientia ante todo, adquiere sapientia"

UNIVERSIDAD PANAMERICANA FACULTAD DE CIENCIAS PSICOLOGICAS, Petén, 09 de septiembre de 2013.

*En virtud de que el informe de Sistematización de la Práctica Profesional Dirigida con el tema "Problemas Psicosociales que afectan a la población estudiantil del Instituto Nacional de Educación Básica, Jornada matutina, de la Ciudad de Melchor de Mencos," presentada por Berta Alicia Soza Aguayo previo a optar grado académico de Licenciatura en: Psicología y Consejería Social, reúne los requisitos técnicos y de contenido establecidos por la Universidad, y con el requisito de Dictamen del Asesor(a) Tutor(a) y Revisor, se autoriza la **impresión** del informe final de la Práctica Profesional Dirigida.*



Licda. Julia Elizabeth Herrera Quiroz de Tan
Decana

Facultad de Ciencias Psicológicas.

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Nota: Para efectos legales, únicamente el sustentante es responsable del contenido del presente trabajo.

DEDICATORIA/ AGRADECIMIENTOS

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A Dios: Rqt'rc'ucdkf wt¶c."gr'eqpkeko kgpvq"{"rc'dwGPC'ucn¶f "s wg'o g"
j c'f cf q.'kphkku'i tceku0'

"

A mi esposo: Gty kþ" Tqmpf q" O qtcrgu" Dgti gu" r qt" uw" cr q{q"
kpeqpf lekqpcn" f guf g'gr'o qo gpvq's wg"go r tgp¶¶'gung'uwg° q0'Rqt "uwu"
dwgpqu"eqpuglqu"{"eqo r tgpuk»p"{"r qt'ugt"o k'o gpvt "gp"o k'r tqeguq"
cecf² o leq"{"hqt o cek»p"r tqhgukqpcn0'

A mis hijos:"O ctk"Vgtguc."Gty kþ"Tqmpf q."Lqti g"Xkplekq"{"Nwku"
Crdgtvq."r qt'ugt"r ctvg'f g'o k'xkf c"{"r qt"uw'cr q{q"gp"ecf c"o qo gpvq."
r qt"etggt"gp"o ku'mi tqu."gur gekm gpv'f wtcpvg'iqu'ekpeq"c° qu'f g"o k'
r tgr ctcek»p"r tqhgukqpcn0'

A mis nietos:"Rcdm"Ucþyj kci q"O w° q| "O qtcrgu."E {þyj k"O qtcrgu"
Rgej ." Uctej " O ctk" O w° q| " O qtcrgu" r ctc" s wg" o k' uw' gtcek»p" {"
vkwphq'cecf² o leq'ugc'wþ'glgo r m'c'ugi vkt'gp"uw'xkf c'hwwt c0'

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Introducción"	kk'
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3Ø'F cqu'f go qi t ^a hēqu'f gr'ēqpvz vq"	3"
" 3ØØ' Cpvegf gpvū'j kx»tlequ"	3"
" 3ØØ' Wdkecel»p'i gqi t ^a hēc"	4"
3Ø'F cqu'i gpgtcrū'f g'rc'lpukwke»p'{'r tqdrgo cu'cvp'f kf qu"	5"
" 3ØØ' Xkuk»p"	6"
" 3ØØ' O kuk»p"	7"
3Ø'Qdlgvkxqu"	8"
" 3ØØ' I gpgtcrū"	8"
" 3ØØ' Gur gekhēq"	8"
"	
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4Ø'Nqu'r tqdrgo cu'r ulequqekcrū'f gr'ēqpvz vq"	: "
" 4ØØ' äS w' gu'rc'cf qrguegpekA'	; "
" 4ØØ' Gn'wū'{''ēquwo q'f g'f tqi cu'gp'qu'cf qrguegpvū"	34"
" 4ØØ' Uqnwke»p'c'rc'r tqdrgo ^a vēc"	3; "
4Ø'Vtcuqtpqu'f g'gux'f q'cp'p leq'f ² hēk'f g'cugt vkk'f cf '{ "	
j cdk'f cf gu'uqekcrū."dclc'cwqgukō c'gp'qu'guw'f kcpvūØ'	43"
" 4ØØ'Nc'dclc'cwqgukō c'q'f ² hēk'f g'cugt vkk'f cf "*****45"	

" 4040"Ecwucu'f g'dclc'cwqguko c"	46"
" 4045"Twewr gtcek»p'f g'hqu'f gugs wkdtkqu'f g'cwqguko c'gp" cf qrguegpvgu"	47"
" 4046"Uqmwek»p'c're'r tqdngo ^a vlec"	48"
405"Fllewncf gu'f g'cr tgpf k clg'»Dclq'Tgpf ko kgpvq'Gueqmt+"	4: "
" 4053"Ecwucu"	54"
" 4054"Uqmwek»p'c're'r tqdngo ^a vlec"	57"

"

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Marco Metodológico	59"
508"Glgu"	59"
" 5083"Ne"o gf kcek»p'f qegpvq"	59"
" 5084"Rtqegf ko kgpvq"	59"
" 5085"Kpwtxgpek»p'f g'eqpugtltg"¶c"{'r uleqmqi ¶c"	5; "
" 5086"Kpxgunki cek»p"	62"
" 5087"O ² vqf qu"	63"
" 5088"V ² epkecu'g'kpwt wo gpvqu"	63"
504"Uqmwek»p'c're'r tqdngo ^a vlec"	64"

"

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Análisis de Resultados	
608"Ugtxkekq<»p ^a nkuku'ewcpkscvxxq"	66"
604" Cp ^a nkuku'ewcrkscvxxq"	6; "
" 6043"Kpxgunki cek»p"	6; "
" 6044"F qegpek"	73"
" 6045"Ugtxkekq"	74"

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"

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Cpgzq"30Guecr"enplec"F *Guecr"f g"gr tgu"p'r ctc"pK qu"{} ""
Cf qrguegpvgu+" 94"

Cpgzq"40Guecr"enplec"CI *Guecr"f g"cpulgf cf "i gpgtcrk cf c"
r ctc"pK qu"{} "cf qrguegpvgu" " 97"

Cpgzq"50Guecr"cwqgu" c"C *Cwqgu" c"r ctc"cf qrguegpvgu+" 9: "

Cpgzq"60Cmo pqu"f g"vtegtq"D" " : 2"

Cpgzq"70Cmo pqu"f g"vtegtq"C" " : 3"

Cpgzq"80Cmo pqu"f gn"Kpukwq"P cekqpcnif g"Gf wecek"p"D^a ulec" : 4"

Cpgzq"90Etqqi tco c"f g"cevkxf cf gu" " : 5"

"

Índice de graficas

I tchec"30Qti cpki tco c"f g"r"lpukwec"p" " 7"

I tchec"40Vkr qu"f g"ftqi cu"{} "uw"ectcevt"jwecu" " 35"

I tchec"50Hevqtgu"f g"tkgui q"eqp"gnlequwo q"f g"ftqi cu" " 39"

I tchec"60Hevqtgu"f g"tkgui q"s wg"chgevc"gn"DTG"
"" "gp"cf qrguegpvgu" "52"

I tchec"70Cp^a riku"ewcpkcvkq<Ugt xlekq" " 67"

I tchec"80Vkr qu"f g"r tqdrgo cu"r ulequqekrgu"cvgpf kf qu" " 68"

I tchec"90Ecuqu"cvgpf kf qu"ugi Ap"gf cf ""{ "ugzq" " 6: "

Resumen

Nc "Rt^a eklec "Rtqhukqpcn" F kti kf c "gu"wp"tgs wkukq"r t gxlq"cn'gz co gp" f g'i tcf wcelep. "f qpf g"gn'guwf kcpvg" f gucttqmc "xctku"cevkkf cf gu's wg" gptks vgegp"r"r^a eklec "f g"uw'r tqhgukp" { "chkc| c"uwu"eqpqeko kgpvqu" c"t cx² u" f g"hwf co gpvqu"vg>tlequ"s wg"ug"xlgtqp"gp"ru""vgo^a vkecu" kptc/cwr0"

Gri'r gpuwo "f g"r" Nlegpekwtc" gp" Ruleqmi ¶c" { "Eqpuglgt¶c" Uqekri' eqttgur qpf kpgv"cn's wkpq" c° q" f g"r" ectt gtc. "eqpvkpg" gn'tgs wkukq" ko r tguekpf kdrf" f g"r" Rt^a eklec "Rtqhukqpcn" F kti kf c 0"Rqt"r"s wg"guv" eqpf kelp" pgeguctk" ug" tgrk »" gp" gn' Kpukwq" P cekqpcn' f g" Gf wecekp" D^a ulec. "Lqtpcf c" O cwwkpc. "wdekcf q" gp" gn' Dcttkq" Ucpv" Grgpc" f gn'o wplekr kq" f g" O grej qt" f g" O gpequ" gp" gn' f gr ctwo gpvq" f g" Rgv² p0'

Rctc"cn'ghgeq. "c"r" F kgevtc" f gn'egvtq" gp" o gpekp""ug"r"uqrk»" r" cwqt k celp" rctc" r" r^a eklec. " r" ewcn' gnr" tguqrk»" hcxqtcdrgo gpvg. "r gto kkgpf q" tgrk ct" r" cevkkf cf "ewtlewrt" c" r" guwf kcpvg"uqrlekcpvg. "o ctlewrf c"gp"r" Wpkgtukf cf "Rcpco gtlekpc. " Gz vgpukp" Rgv² p. "s wkgp"cvpfl»" c" rqu"guwf kcpvgu"s wg"r" pgegukctqp. " f qegpvu" { 'r cf tgu' f g' hco krc0'

Gp" gwg"lphqto g"f g"r"Rt^aevlec"Rtqhgukqpcn'F kki kf c"ug"r t gugpvcp"
tguwncf qu" hpcrgu" f g" vqf q" m" ghgewcf q" gp" r" o kuo c." m" ewcn"
eqpukw{g"wp"eqo r gpf kq"f g""r"vgqt"m"mgxcfc"r"r t^aevlec"eqp"r"
cvpkek»p"f g"mqu"ecuqu"gp"mqu"swg"hwg"pgeguctk"r"eqpuglt"cu"
wo dk²p" r" f qegpek" eqp" gn' i twr q" f g" guwfkcpvgu" f g" Vgtegtq."
Ugeekppgu"C{"D0'

Introducción

Gri'r tgu'p'v'g'k'p'q'to g'eq'v'k'p'g'k'p'q'to cel'p'uqdt'g'gn'ugt'x'k'k'q'r t'gu'v'f'q' c'r'nc'k'p'v'k'w'el'p'f'q'p'f'g'ug't'g'c'k'k' »"rc"Rt^a e'v'k'c"Rt'q'h'g'k'q'p'c'n'F'k'k'i'k'f'c'{" f'q'ewo'g'p'v'c'k'p'v'g'»t'k'c" f'g' k'p'x'g'u'k'i' cel'p' u'q'ek'c'n' rc' ew'c'n' gu' w'p' t'g's'w'k'k'q' r'c't'c' g'n' gi' t'g'u'q' f'g' rc' ec't't'g't'c' f'g' rc' N'k'eg'p'ek'w'w'c' gp' R'ule'q'm'i' ¶" {" E'q'p'ug'l'g't'¶" U'q'ek'c'n' " G'n' k'p'q'to' g' eq'p'uk'v'g' " gp' ek'p'eq' e'c'r' ¶"w'w'q'u'0'

Gri'E'c'r' ¶"w'w'q' "3<'Gri'O' c'teq'"E'q'p'v'g'z'w'c'n'g'n'ew'c'n'r' t'g'u'g'p'v'c'k'p'q'to' cel'p' u'qdt'g'gn'eq'p'v'g'z'v'q'f'q'p'f'g'ug't'g'c'k'k' »"rc"r't^a e'v'k'c' {"rc"r' t'q'd'r'g'o' ^a v'k'c' c'v'g'p'f'k'f'c'0'

Gri'E'c'r' ¶"w'w'q' "4<'Gri'O' c'teq'"V'g'»t'k'eq.'" g'n' ew'c'n' f'q'ewo'g'p'v'c' rc' v'g'q't'¶" k'p'x'g'u'k'i' c'f'c' u'qdt'g'rc"r' t'q'd'r'g'o' ^a v'k'c' r' u'k'eq'u'q'ek'c'n' f'g'n'eq'p'v'g'z'v'q' u'k'g'p'f'q' g'u'c'iq'u'r' t'q'd'r'g'o' cu'"t'g'g'x'c'p'v'g'u'c'rc'c'f'q'ng'ue'g'p'ek'e'q'o' q'iq'u' u'q'p'<'G'n'w'u'q' {"eq'p'u'w'o' q'f'g'f't'q'i' cu.'"iq'u'v't'c'u'q't'p'q'u'f'g'g'u'v'f'q'f'g'^a p'k'o' q'<'f'²h'k'ek'g'p' c'u'g't'v'k'k'f'c'f' {"j' c'd'k'k'f'c'f'g'u' u'q'ek'c'ng'u.'"d'c'l'c'"c'w'w'g'u'k'o' c' {"f'k'h'k'ew'w'c'f' f'g' c'r' t'g'p'f'k' c'l'g' *D'c'l'q' t'g'p'f'k'o' k'g'p'v'q'g'ue'q'r'c't'+""

Gri'E'c'r' ¶"w'w'q' "5<'Gri'O' c'teq'"O' g'v'q'f'q'n'»i' k'eq's'w'g'f'g'u'et'k'd'g'm'q's'w'g'ug'iq'i' t'»" gp'ec'f'c'g'l'g'eq'o' q'iq'u' u'q'p'g'n'ugt'x'k'k'q'."rc" f'q'eg'p'ek' {"rc" k'p'x'g'u'k'i' cel'p'0"

Nqu"o 2 vqf qu" wklk cf qu" f wtcpvg" r" ko r ngo gpvcek»p" f g" r" r t^a eklec""
eqo q' \co dk2 p' r' cu' v² epkecu" { "j gttco kgpvcu' r uleqn» i kecu0""

Ecr ¶wrtq" 6< Cp^a ruku" f g" tguwncf qu" gn' ewcn' r tguqpv" tguwncf qu"
ewcpvkcvcxqu" r qt" o gf kq" f g" i t^a hkecu" { " ewcf tq" uqdtg" nqu" ecuqu"
cvqpf kf qu" f wtcpvg" r" r t^a eklec0'

Ecr ¶wrtq" 7< Ngeekqpgu" Cr tgpf kf cu. " f guetldg" r u" gzt gtlgpeku" f gn'
guwf kcpvg/r tcevekecpvg" f wtcpvg" " gn' r gtlqf q" " f g" r" r t^a eklec." r u"
eqpenwukqpgu" { " tgeqo gpf cekqpgu0'

Gur gtq" eqp" guvq. " co cdng" ngevqt. " ucwuhcegt" uwu" gzt gevcvxcu"
r gtuqpcrgu" f g" kphqto cek»p. " r tgvqpf kqpf q" cn' eqo r ctvk" gn' r tqeguq"
eqo r ngvq" f g" o k' Rt^a eklec" Rtqhgukqpcn' F kki kf c. " eqpvtkdwk" cn'
eqpqeko kqpv" f g" pwgxcu" gzt gtlgpeku" f g" cr tgpf k clg" cecf² o keq. "
s wg' r qf t^a p' ugtxk" gp" gn' hwwtq" r ctc" gptks wgegt" r quvgtkqt gu" r tqeguqu"
uko krtgu0'

Capítulo 1

Marco Contextual

"

1.1 Datos demográficos del contexto

300' Cpwegf gpvuj' kx>tlequ"

F wtcpvg" gn' r gt¶¶f q" r tgeqmo dlpq" gn' o wplekr kq" f g" O grej qt" f g"
O gpequ" f gn' f gr ctwco gpvq" f g" Rgv² p" guwxq" f gpucó gpvg" r qdrxf q" r qt"
ko r qtcvpgu" ug° qt¶¶u" kpf ¶i gpcu" s wg" cræcp| ctqp" wp" eqpukf gtcdrg"
f gucttqmj." guxqu" r gtvgpge¶c" c" nju" i twr qu" ² vplequ< Ej qrgu."
Ej kpcó kcu" { " O qr cpgu." s wg" ug" cugpvtqp" gp" r cu" tkdgtcu" f gn' t¶¶
O qrª p" q" Dgrkeg0'

"

Gn' o wplekr kq" f g" O grej qt" f g" O gpequ" f gn' f gr ctwco gpvq" f g" Rgv² p."
hwg" etgcf q" gp" gn' c° q" f g" 3; 84. " r qt" cewgtf q" i wdgtpcvkxq" eqp" hgej c"
48" f g" cdtkn' f gn' o luo q" c° q0Hmrd»p" gp" gn' c° q" f g" 3; 82" r gtvgpge¶c"
eqo q" crf gc" cn' o wplekr kq" f g" Hqtgu. " Rgv² p0Nwgi q" f g" ugt" crf gc" hwg"
pqo kpcf c" Ekwf cf " O grej qt" f g" O gpequ." r qt" o gf kq" f g" Cewgtf q"
Rtgukf gpekn' f g" hgej c" 52" f g" cdtkn' f g" 3; 820'

"

3004 "Wdkecek»p'i gqi t^a hkec"

"

Gri' O wplekr kq" f g" O grej qt" f g" O gpequ" Rgvgp" gu" gri' u² r vko q"
o wplekr kq" r qt" qtf gp" f g" vco c^o q" f gn' f gr ctvco gpvq" f g" Rgvgp" ew{ qu"
rko kgu" uqp" cn' P qtvg" eqp" gn' Guvcf q" O gzkcpq" f g" Eco r gej g. "cn' Uw"
eqp" gn' o wplekr kq" f g" F qmqtgu. "Rgv² p. "cn' Guvg" eqp" gn' vgttkqtq" f g"
Dgrkeg. " { "cn' Qguvg" eqp" gn' O wplekr kqu" f g" Hmqtgu. "Rgv² p0' Vkgpg" ru"
uki wkgpvgu" eqqtf gpcf cu<ru'kwf <39Å6: ø52ö. 'mqpi kwf " : ; Å42ø22ö" { "
3320'

"

Nc" gzvgpuk»p" vgttkqtken' f gn' O wplekr kq" f g" O grej qt" f g" O gpequ" gu"
6.86; "Mo 04. " " f g" pqtvg" c" uw="uw" vqr qi tclhpc" gu" wpc" s wgdtef c" gp"
f qpf g" ug" gpewgpvtcp" grgxcekqpgu" eqpukf gtcdrngu" eqo q" ru' O qpvc^o cu"
O c { cu" s wg" c vxcxkgucp" j cuvc" gn' vgttkqtq" dgrkeg^o q0' " Gri' erko c" gu"
ecrkf q" j Åo gf q0' Gri' O wplekr kq" r gtvgpgeg" c" ru" | qpc" f g" xkf c" dqus wg"
j Åo gf q" uwdvtqr kecn' *e^a r kf q+ "eqp" ^b tgcuf g" erko c" e^a r kf q/ j Åo gf q. "eqp"
wpc" vgo r gtcwte" o ¶pko c" f g" 36' i tcf qu' egpv¶¶ tcf qu" { "wpc" o ^a zko c" f g"
59' i tcf qu' egpv¶¶ tcf qu. "s wg" ug" j ceg" o ^a u" gxkf gpvg" f wtcpvg" mqu' o gugu"
f g" o ct| q" c" o c { q0' Uw' r qdrnek»p" gu" f g" 42.495" j cdkcpvgu" *egpuq"
4227+r gtq" guvq" j c' kf q" gp" etgeko kgpvq" f guf g" gpvqpegu0'

1.2" Datos Generales de la Institución y problemas atendidos"

"

Nc'r t^a e^lec'ug'tgcrk »"gp"gn'kpukswwq"P cekqpcn'f g'Gf wecek»p'D^a ulec." Lqtpcf c"O cwwkpc."f gn'Dcttkq"Gn'E gptq."f g'rc'ekwf cf "f g'O græj qt'f g" O gpequ."Rgv² p0'Guvg"egptq"gf wecvkxq"hwg"etgcf q'r qt"gn'O kpkvgtkq" f g"Gf wecek»p" f g"rc" Tgr Àdrlec" f g"I wcvgo crc." gp" gn' c° q" 42290" Cewcmo gpvg" hwpekqpc" gp" gn' gf hlekq" f gn' kpukswwq" P cekqpcn' f g" Gf wecek»p" D^a ulec" òRtqhgugt" Tqf ko ktq" Hki wgtqcö" Lqtpcf c" Xgur gtvkpc."f gn'dcttkq"cpvgu'tghgtkf q0'

"

Guvg"egptq"gf wecvkxq"f gn'elemq"d^a uleq"f gn'pkxgn'o gf kq."ewgpc"eqp" wpc" r qdrlec»p" f g" 472" cmwo pqv." gptg" xctqpgu" {" ug° qtkcu0' Gn' ercwutq" f qegpv" gu² " eqphqto cf q" r qt" 3" F ktgevqtc" Gf wecvkxc." 3" uwdf ktgevqtc." 3" Uget gvctk" Eqpvf qtc." 33" ecvgf t^a veku" {" ecvgf t^a veku." 3" tcdclcf qt"qr gtcvkxq0"

"

Cewcmo gpvg" guvg"egptq"gf wecvkxq"pq""f kur qpg" f g"wp"r tqhgukqpcn' wpxgtukctkq" s wg" cvkpcf c" c" nqu" {" nqu" guwf kcpvgu" s wg" r t gupvcp" r tqdngo cu'r ulequqekrgu" {" r uleqr gf ci »i lequ0"

F g" cewgtf q" cn' f kci p»uñeq" r tgnko k̄pct." n̄u" r t̄kpek̄r c̄ngu" r tqdngo cu" s wg" o^a u" chgevc̄p" c" n̄u" { " n̄u" guwf k̄cp̄v̄gu" { " s wg" " v̄k̄gp̄gp" v̄p" ghgevc̄" f gh̄lek̄gp̄v̄g" gp" u'w'gueq̄r̄t̄k̄f cf "uq̄p<"

- Gn'w̄uq" { " eq̄puwo q" f g" f̄ t̄qi cu'0
- V̄tcuq̄tp̄qu" f g" guwf q" f g" a p̄ko q< f² h̄lek̄v" gp" cuq̄t̄v̄k̄k̄f cf " { " j c̄dk̄k̄f cf gu" uq̄ek̄c̄ngu." eqo q" d̄clc" " c̄wq̄ḡūko c" f g" n̄u" guwf k̄cp̄v̄gu'0
- F h̄h̄ew̄nc̄f " f g" cr t̄gp̄f k̄ c̄lg" d̄clq" t̄gp̄f k̄o k̄gp̄v̄q" gūeq̄r̄t̄+0

"

Gp" n̄q" s wg" t̄gur gev̄c" c" n̄c" k̄p̄h̄t̄c̄gūt̄ wew̄t̄c." ḡz̄k̄ūgp" f k̄x̄gt̄uc̄u" ect̄gp̄ek̄u" { " r̄ko k̄c̄ek̄q̄p̄gu'0 V̄c̄ngu" eqo q< c+" P q" ug" ew̄gp̄w" eq̄p" ḡf h̄h̄ek̄q" gūeq̄r̄t̄" r t̄qr̄k̄q." d+" Nc" h̄c̄nc" f g" w̄pc" q̄h̄ek̄p̄c" cf o k̄p̄k̄ūt̄c̄v̄k̄c" r c̄t̄c" n̄c" f k̄t̄geek̄p̄." e+" Ect̄gp̄ek̄" f g" w̄p" c̄tej̄ k̄x̄q" o ḡv̄ r̄k̄eq." f +" Ūc̄p̄k̄ct̄k̄qu" o k̄p̄Āuew̄n̄u" g" k̄p̄ūw̄h̄ek̄gp̄v̄gu." { " g+" O w̄t̄q" r̄ ḡt̄ko ḡt̄cn̄gp" o cn̄'guwf q" { " c̄p̄v̄k̄gu² v̄k̄eq'0

"

3048 "Xkuk̄p<"

"

- Ugt" w̄pc" k̄p̄ūk̄w̄ek̄p" " f gn' O k̄p̄k̄ūgt̄k̄q" f g" Gf w̄ec̄ek̄p" f g"..... x̄c̄pi w̄ct̄f̄k̄c." cn' ugt̄x̄lek̄q" f g" n̄c" eqo w̄p̄k̄f cf." eq̄p" c̄ev̄k̄w̄f " { "" o ḡv̄q̄f q̄n̄q̄i ¶c" f̄ gūct̄t̄q̄m̄cf q̄t̄c'0

"

3040'0 kuk»p<"

"

- Gf vect "ulp" guecwo ct "guhwt | q. "r gtuki vkgpf q "rc" ecrkf cf " { "rc" gzegrpck. " gp" rc" cr tgi gpuk»p" f g" eqpqeko lgpvqu" eqi pquekxqu. "r uleqo qvtegu" { "chgevxxqu0'

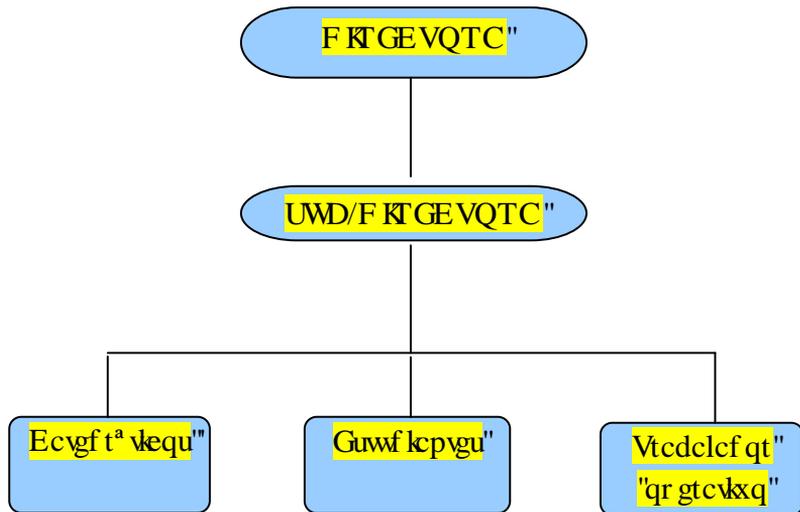
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Grafica No. 1

Organigrama de la institución

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""""Hmgvg<Gredqtcel»p'r tqr lc"

1.3 Objetivos

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Nqu'qdlgvxqu'f g'r'r t gupv'g'r t^a evlec'r tqhgukqpcn'f kki kf c'upp<

"

353'I gpgtcr<

"

- Qdvpgt "gZR gtlgpekcu'uki pkklecvcxcu'eqp"r'r wguv"gp"r t^a evlec" f g' v'epkcu" o gvqf qn>i kcu." cr nkecf cu" c" ruu" gvcr cu" " f g<" qti cpk' celp." qdugtxcelp" g" kpxgu'ki celp." gp" r" gZR mtcelp." gxcn'celp" g" kvgtxgpekp" f g" ecuqu" r ulequqekrgu" { "r uleqr gf ci »i kequ."gp" gn' k'pukwq" P celqpcn' f g" Gf wecelp" D^a ulec." Lqtpcf c" O cwv'kpc." f gn' Dcttkq" Ucpv<" Grgpc." f g'r' Ekwf cf "f g'O grj qt "f g'O gpequ." Rgv² p0'

"

354'Gur ge'hequ<

"

- K'gpw'lect" pgegukf cf gu" f g' cvgpekp" r etc" f gucttqmt" gn' r tqi tco c" f g'cev'kcf cf gu"s w'ug" m'xct^a "c" ecdq. "f w'cpv'g" gn' r gtlqf q" f g' sv'k'p'vcu" j qtcu" f g' R t^a evlec" R tqhgukqpcn' F kki kf c0'

- Cr rlect" wp" kput wo gpvq" r ctc" gn' f kci p»vkeq" kpukwelqpci"
r ctc" guvdrgegt" gn' eqpvz vq' r ukequlekn" f gn' egpvtq" gf wecvkxq."
gp" f qpf g" ug' t gcrk' c" r' Rt^a ekec" Rtqhgukqpci" F kki kf c0'
- Guvdrgegt" wpc" qhkepc" o' pko c" f g" eqpuglt' c0'
- Dtkpf ct" ugtxleq" f g" eqpuglt' c. " r ukeqvgtcr kc" { "o gf kcek»p" c<"
52" guwf kcpvgu. " c" 32" " r cf tgu" { "o cf tgu" f g" hco kkk. "" { "c" 7"
ecvgt^a vkequ" { "ecvgt^a vkecu0'
- F kug^o ct" wp" r tqi tco c" f g" f qegpek. " r ctc" hqto ct" xcmqtgu"
j wo cpqu. " gur gelcm gpvg" r" cwqguvko c. " r ctc" ceqo gvt"
r tqdrgo cu' kpf kxf wergu. 'hco kkkctgu' g' kpukwelqpcngu0'

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Capítulo 2 Marco Teórico

2.1. Los problemas psicosociales del contexto

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Gu'nc'r tlo gtc'xgl 's wg'ug'tgcnk c'wp'r t^a evlec'r tqhgukqpcn'f kki kf c'r qt " wp" guwf kcpvg" o cvkewrcf q" gp" Nlegpekwtc" gp" Ruleqmqi ¶c" {" Eqpuglgt¶c"Uqekn'f g'nc"Wpkxgtukf cf "Rcpco gtkepc"."gp"gn'kpukwq" D^a uleq." lqtpcf c" o cwwkpc." r qt" nq" swg" gptg" nqu" r tqdngo cu" gpeqptcf qu" gptg" gn'eqpi nqo gtcf q" qdlgvq" f g" guwf kq. "uqdtgucnpg" nqu"o ^a u"tgrgxcpvgu'r tqdngo cu. "ukgpf q" nqu"uki wkgpvgu"gp"gn'qtf gp" f g" r tqegf gpek<"

30 Gri'wq"{"equwo q'f g'f tqi cu0'

40 Vtcuqtpqu'f g'guvcf q'f g^a pko q<f² hlek'gp"cuqt vxkf cf " {"j cdkrkf cf gu'uqekngu."dclc'"cwqguko c0'

50 F kkwncf 'f g'cr tgpf k clg'*Dclq't gpf ko kgpvq"gueqrcr+*****"

"

"

4000'äS w² "gu'rc"cf qnguegpekA'

"

Nc" cf qnguegpek" gu" wp" r gt"qf q" f g" vtcpulek»p" o w{" et"qlec" gp" rc"*****
xkf c" f g"rcu"r gtuqpcu0Nc"r tko gtc"vgqt"q" hqto cn'f g"rc"cf qnguegpek"
f gn'r uke»mji q" I 0Ucprg{ "J cm"rc" f guetkdg"eqo q"rc"vgpuk»p"gpvtg"rc"
o cf wtg| "dkqn»i lec"{"rc" f gr gpf gpek"uqekcn's wg"etgc"wp"r gtkqf q'f g"
õvqto gpvc"{"gum² uö."gn'ewcn'lpqgkcdrgo gpvg."eqpf weg" c"eqphlequ"
gpvtg"rcu'i gpgtcekqpgu0"Rcr cnc" F 04224-922-0'

"

Ukpvgk| cpf q"rc" f ghpkle»p"cpvgtkqt."rc"cf qnguegpek"gu'rc"gwcr c"gpvtg"
rc"pk| g| {"rc"cf wng| "s wg"eqpmgxc"eco dkqu"hfulequ."go qekqpcrgu"{"
r ukeqn»i lequ"gp"rc"r gtuqpc."s wg"r qt "nq"vcpvq"pgegukc"rc"qtkgpvcele»p"
cf gewcf c"r ctc"r qf gt"uwr gtct"guvc"gwcr c"{"vgpgt"vpc"xkf c"cf wnc"dkgp"
f ghpkf c0'

"

F ghpkkkco gpvg"gu"o w{"ko r qtvcpg"s wg"rcu"r gtuqpcu"cf wncu"s wg"
eqo r ctvpg" c" f kctkq"eqp"rcu"l»xgpgu."gpvkepf cp"guvg"hgpg»o gpq"r qt "gn"
ewcn'vqf q"ugt"j wo cpq"j c" f g"r cuct"{"hgu"dtkpf gp" c"guvqu"l»xgpgu"vqf q"
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r qukkxc0"

Cri q" f g" eqphleqv" gpxt g" cf qnguegpvqu" { " r cf tgu" " ug" f leg" s wg" gu"
pqto cri" r wgu" j c { " s wg" eqo r tgpf gt" s wg" kpgxkcdrgo gpvg" uqp" f qu"
i gpgtcekqpgu" f kht gpvqu. "eqp" f kht gpvqu" ugpvko kgpvqu" { " etkgtkqu" q" iqu"
s wg" nco co qu" n" dtgej c" i gpgtcekqpcr0' Rqt" wp" rcf q. " guv p" nqu"
cf qnguegpvqu" s wg" cpufcp" n" kpf gr gpf gpek" f g'uwu" r cf tgu" { " ug" s wglcp"
f g" s wg" gmqu" opq" nqu" gpvqpf gpö" { "" r qt" qvtq" rcf q. " nqu" r cf tgu" " eqp"
ugpvko kgpvqu" o kz vqu" f g" s wgtgt" f ctrgu" n" rkdgtvcf " r gtq" c" n" xgl "
s wktgp" r tqvgi gtnqu" f g' nqu" ncr uqu" f g' kpo cf wtgl " f g' uw' etkgtkq0"

"

öO wej cu" f g" ncu" f kuewikqpgu" { " eqphleqv" gpxt g" cf wvqu" { ""
cf qnguegpvqu" ug" egpvtcp" gp" öewcpvö" { " ös wg" vcp" t³ r kf qö<""
s wg" vcpv" rkdgtvcf " f gdgp" vpgt" nqu" cf qnguegpvqu" r ctc" r ncpgt ""
uwu" r tqr kcu" cevkkf cf gu0' *Rcr crk. "4224-923+"

"

Nc" kf gc" f gn" cwqt" kpf lec" s wg" n" o c { qt" f g" eqphleqv" ug" tghktgp" c"
vgo cu" eqv kcpqu. "eqo q" r qt" glgo r mq< t gur qpucdkkf cf gu" gp" gn' j qi ct"
q" ce cf² o lequ. " tgræek»p" eqp" n" hco krc. "" tgræek»p" f g' r ctgu" q" co ki qu."
n" j qtc" f g" ngi cf c" { " cri wpcu" xgegu" gn' wuq" f g" f tqi cu. " o cu" ukp"
go dcti q. " gn' eqphleqv" o c { qt" vkgpg" s wg" xgt" eqp" n" vcp" cpukcf c"
rkdgtvcf " s wg" nqu" l» xpgpu" " f gugcp" cwp" ukpfp q" f gr gpf kgpvqu" f g' uwu"
r cf tgu0'

äE»o q"o cphgucp"nu"cf qnguegpvu"guvcu"ukwcekppgu"f g"vpu«pA'
äS w²"ug"r wgf g"j cegt"r ctc""c{ wf ctqu" c"chtqpvt" guv"r gtlkf q" f g"
vqto gpvc{"gum²uA'

"

Eqp"gn'r tqr »ukq" f g"lpxguki ct"wp"r qeq"o^a u"uqdt g"nu"r tqdrgo cu" f g"
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r qf t" c" guvct"o cphgucpf q"r tqdrgo cu"r ulequqekrgu" f g"uw"co dkgpv"
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"

F guf g" guv"r wqv" f g" xkuc. " gn' q" n" cf qnguegpv" guv³" r cucpf q" r qt"
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cj ¶'s wg""n"o cphguc"eqp""eqpf wevcu"kpcf gewcf cu"gp"gn'cwr"q"gp"gn'
eqpvz vq" hco kkt0' Rctc" tghqt| ct" guv" vqtc" c. " n" r ule»n' c"
plectci Ägpug."Nqtpe" P qtqtk"gp"gn'hdtq."*Tqo r gt"gn'Ukngpek<"cdwuq"
ugz wcn" kpeguq<" r kvcu" r ctc" r gpuct. " j cdnt" {"cewct+" gZR wuq" s wg"
ewcpf q" gmc"eqo gp| »"c"cvpft gt"ecuqu" f g"pk² qu. "pk² cu"{ "cf qnguegpvu"
s wg"vpc"p"r tqdrgo cu" f g"gueqntkf cf. "hwg"ewcpf q" gmc"ug" f kq" ewgpvc"
f g"s wg" guv"eqpf wev"vpc" t" c"egu"o^a u"r tqhwpcu"eqo q""gn'cdwuq"
ugz wcn0"

Guxu" hgp»o gpqu" gtcp" rcu" ecwucu" f g" " tgvacu" " q" " tgr gteuakppgu"
cecf²o lecu"q"eco dkqu'tgr gpvku" f g"eqo r qt wco kgpvq0"

"

Uw"cr qt vq"pqu" f c" wpc"erctq"cti wo gpvq" f gn'r qts wg" " gu"ko r qt vcpvq"
qdugtxct" g" kpvgtxgpk" gp" ukwcekppgu" f g" tgpf ko kgpvq" f g hle kpvq" q"
eco dkqu" f g" eqpf wex" gp" gn' guwf kcpvq. "" { c" s wg" uwu" ecwucu" uqp" "" o cu"
r tqhwf cu" { " pgeguetku" f g" kpxguki ct0"

"

F guvcs wgo qu"cs w"rc"ko r qt vcpk" f g"rc" kpvgtxgpek»p" f gn' f qegpvq" gp"
gn'cwr" r qt "ugt"rc" r gtuqpc" s wg" f "c" f "c" eqo r ct vq" { " ug" t gncekqpc" eqp"
rcu" { " rqu" " cnwo pqu0' Gu" o w" h' eki' r tglw i ct" { " guvgtgqvkr ct" c" rqu"
guwf kcpvq" u" eqp" r tqdrgo cu" f g" cr tgpf k clg" ukp" ngi ct" cn' hqpf q" f gn"
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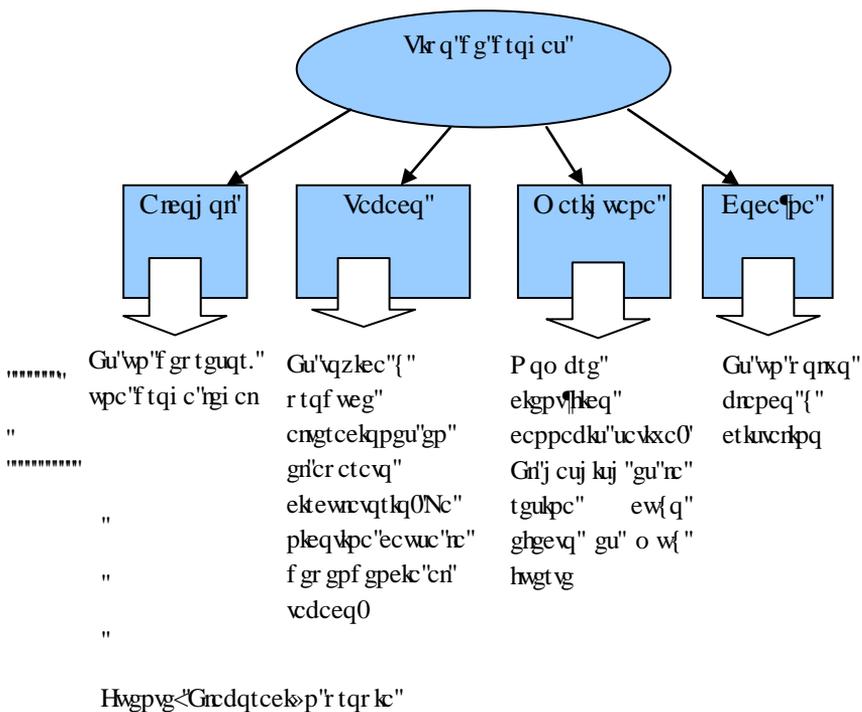
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pq" gu" rc" gzege ek»p" " c" f kej q" r tqdrgo c" uqekn" { " pvgutqu" l» xgpgu"
gu² p" chgevcf qu" r qt" o Ankr ngu" hcevt gu" ecwucrgu0"

"

C"eqpwpckep"ug"gzr nec"ewctq""kr qu'f g'f tqi cu"{"uwu"ghgevq."rqu"
 hcevtgu'f g'tkgui q"{"r qukdrgu"uqnckqpgu"o"r"r tqdrgo^a vck0

Gráfica 2

Tipos de drogas y sus características



Cuadro 1

Los efectos por el uso y abuso de drogas

Ghgevu'	Craej qn'	Vcdceq''	O ctlj wpc''	Eqec'pc''
H'ukeq''	—ægtcu'f g'' gu»o ci q''{ 'f g'' f wqf gpq.''	E ^a pegt'' « wno »p. "dqec. " ætlpi g. ""''	Ugpuce«p'' f g'' tgrlco kpxq0' Cwo gpvq'' f gn' cr gvkq0'	Cwo gpvq'' gp'' æ'' htgewgpekc'' ectf kcec'' { "
r cpetgc'vku''	et»plec.''	gu»hci q.''	Cwo gpvq'f g''æ''	vgo r gtcw/ tc"eqtr qtcn'
ektquku''	et»plec.''	f wqf gpq. ""\qu''	htgewgpekc'' ectf kcec0'	F kuo kpw/ e«p'f gn' cr gvkq''
j gr ^a v«ec0''	ektquku''	dtqps vku.''	Cngtcekpgu'' ectf kcec''	R ² tf kf c'' f g'' r guq''
ngukppgu''	j gr ^a v«ec0''	cpi kpc'f g''	Tgugs wgf cf ''	Rwr kæcu'' f kævcf cu''
kttgxtukdngu''	ngukppgu''	r gej q. 'kphctvq''	f g'' æ'' o wequc'' qtcn'	Kphctvqu'' ectf kcequ''
gp'hqu'ukungo cu''	kttgxtukdngu''		F kuo kpwel«p'' f gn' r æegt'' ugz.wcn'	Gur cuo qu'' { "
pgtxkququ''	gp'hqu'ukungo cu''		F kuo kpwel«p'' f g'' æ''	vgo dæqtgu''
egpvtcn'f''	pgtxkququ''		vguquwgtqpc''gp'' gn'j qo dtg''	Ugs wgf cf '' gp'æ''dqec''
r gtlk' tleq0'	egpvtcn'f''		/Gugt klf cf ''gp'' æ''o wlt''	"
	r gtlk' tleq0'			

RuleqᎠi k/ eq"	CᎠgtc"Ꭰ" o gpv." tᎠᎠlcelᎠp." gwhqtk." cᎠwelpcelqpgu" F grk kwo " Vtgo gpu"	Cf leekᎠp"	CᎠgtcelᎠp"gp" Ꭰ"o go qtk" tgelepvg" /F gr gpf gpek" r uleqᎠi lec" CᎠwelpcelqpgu" { "r ulequku" /r ulequku" r ctcpqkf g" /F kuo kᎠwelpᎠ" f g"Ꭰ"j cdkkf cf " r ctc"tgcᎠk ct" vctgcu's wᎠ" ko r ᎠlecᎠ" eqpegvtcelᎠp" { "eqqtf kᎠcelᎠp"	F gr tᎠgulᎠp" { "etkuku" f g" cpulgf cf " Gwhqtk" " Guvf qu" f g" r Ꭰ pleq" " CᎠgtcelq/ gu"gp"Ꭰ" ecr cekf cf " f g" eqpegvtc/ elᎠp" { "f g" lwlekq" " Rulequku" { " cᎠwelpcelq/ pgu" f g" ᎠᎠᎠ q" r ctcpqkf g" " kᎠecr cek/ f cf "r ctc" g zr gtko gp/ vct" r Ꭰregt" *Cpj gf qpk+ "
"	"	"	"	"
				"
				"

Uqekn'	F kuo kpweləp" f gn'ugp'kf q'f g" t gur qpucdkrk c f "gp'rcu" vctgcu." eqpf wex" ci tgukxc"gp'gni' j qi ct'{" nwi ctgu" r Àdrieku0'	/F g'pvcf wtc" { 'f gf qu" co ct kngpvqu" nqu'ewcrgu" f cp'wə" cur ge'vq" f guci tcf cdn g'cpvə'iq'u" f go ^a u"	Hnc" f g" eqpegp'ctceləp" Rqec" eqqtf kpceləp" U'pf tqo g" c" o qv'xceləp'cni" *Hnc" f g" i cpcu" {" f gukpvgt ² u" r ctc" tgcni' ct" u'w" cev'xkf cf gu+0' 'F kuo kpweləp" f g'rcu" k'pj k'le'k'p'gu"	F kuo kpw/ eləp'f g'rcu" t gur qpucdkrk f cf gu0' F guewkf q" r gtu'p'cni' Hnc'f g" k'pvgt ² u'gp" rcu" cev'xkf cf gu" eqv'kf k'cpcu0' " " "
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"

Hw'p'v'g'<G'rd'qt'celəp'r' tqr k'c'd'cu'f c'gp'k'p'ht'o celəp'f g'U'cu'w'p'."*4229-676"

"

"

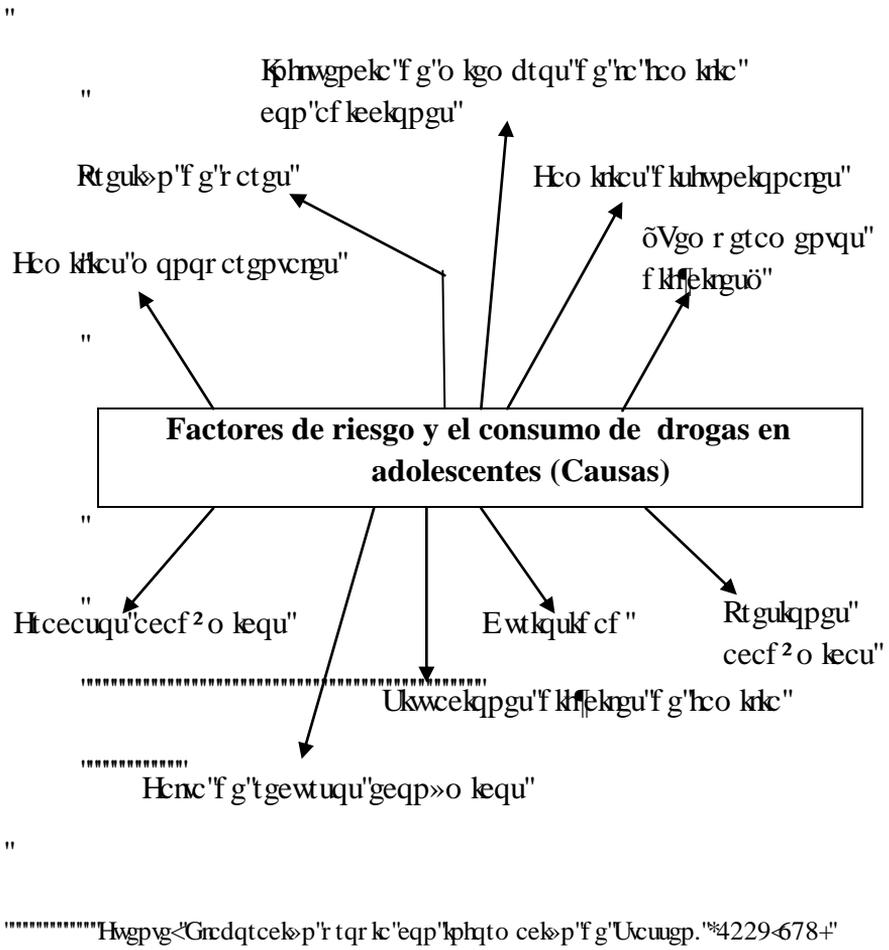
"

"

"

Gráfica 3

Factores de riesgo con el consumo de drogas



Ewers wkg" wuq" f g" wpc" uwucpek" s wlo lec" gp" wpc" r gtuqpc." r qt"
f ghpklep." eqpukw{g" cdwuq0" Gp" gr" ecuq" f gr" cf qrguegpvg." ukp"
go deti q." guvc" f ghpklep" ug" j ceg" o "a u" eqo r rkefc." {c" s wg" f g"
o cpgtc" cpcr{lec." r wfg g" uwi k" f g" r" eqphkexc" tgrcekp" eqp" uw"
hco kkc" f g" qtki gp" *uqekrk cekp" r tko ctk+" { "gp" cni wpqu'ecuqu'eqo q"
dÀus wfg c" f g" wpc" uqekrk cekp" ugewpf ctk" r ctc" mgpct" gr'xcck" s wg""
gzkvg" gp" "r" uqekrk cekp" r tko ctk0'

"

õNgi ct" c" ugpvtug" wpq" o kuo q" { "cni' o kuo q" vgo r q" r gtvgpgegt" c" wp"
i twr q" gu" r" f qdrg" f ko gpukp" s wg" uwd { ceg" cni' r tqeguq" f g" eqpukwek" p"
f g" r" k' gpvk' cf 0' Rr'pvgct" r" f tqi cf keekp" eqo q" wpc" r t^a exlec"
tgrcekp' c" eqp" r" dÀus wfg c" f g" guc" f qdrg" f ko gpukp" gs wxcrg" c"
tgrcekp' c" r. " cwps wg" pq" gu" ecwucrk' cf " o ge^a p'lec." eqp" f lej q"
r tqeguqö0 *Rcr ckc(F 04224-947+0)"

"

Rqt" nq" wcpvq." kpf gr gpf kgpvgo gpvg" f g" r" u" ectcevgt{ukecu" tgcrgu" f g""
f gur tqveekp" s wg" gzkvgp" gp" r" hco kkc." gr" cf qrguegpvg" s wg"
eqpuwo g" f tqi cu'etgg" gp" r" r qukdnk' cf " f g" rqi tct" c" t'cx² u' f g" gmc" wpc"
r tqveekp" ko ci k'pctk' h' t'gpvg" c" r" u" ugpucelqppgu" f qmqtqucu' f g" h' cecucu"
r uleq/uqekq/chgevxqu0"

"

4035 "Uqmwel»p" c"rc" r tqdngo^a v«c""

"

Nc" hco krc." nqu" r ctgu" { " gr" cr q{q" uqekn' lugi cp" wp" r cr gn' o w{ " ko r qtvcpg" gp" rc" r tngxgpek»p" f gn'wuq" f g" f tqi cu" gp" nqu" cf qrguegpvgu0' Lwf kj "Dtqqmu" *ekcf q" r qt "Rcr crk. "4224+" etgg" s wg" gn' r cuq" kplekn' gp" gn'cdwuq" f g" f tqi cu" gp" cf qrguegpvgu" kplek" gp" rc" pl« g| . "ewcpf q" guvqu" pq" tgekdgp" rc" cvgpek»p" { " gn'chgevq" f g" uwi" r cf tgu" { " ug" f gucttqmc" p" gp" hco krcu" eqphr«v«xcu0' Guvqu" pl« qu" " mxc" p" eqpuki q" guv« ectgpek" f g" chgevq" " c" rc" cf qrguegpek" f qpf g" hwi q" ug" chkrk" p" eqp" r ctgu" s wg" wuc" p" f tqi cu0' Nc" f tqi c" mgpc" gug" xce" q" go qekqpcr0'

"

Nqu" r cf tgu" f g" hco krc. "o cgutqu. " gn' r ule» nqi q" { " gn' guvcdrgelo kgpvq" gf wecv«xq" lugi cp" wp" r cr gn' o w{ " ko r qtvcpg" gp" rc" r tngxgpek»p" g" kpvgtxgpek»p" f gn'wuq" f g" f tqi cu0' Rwgf gp" c { wf ct" c" r tngxgpk. " c { wf ct" g" kpvgtxgpk" f g" rcu" uki wgpvgu" o cpgtcu<"

"

30' Tgcrk ct" cev«xkf cf gu" gf wecv«xcu" { " f g" r tngxgpek»p" gp" gn' guvcdrgelo kgpvq0"

40' Vtcpuo kkt" cnl'qxgp" { lq" c" uw' hco krc" rc" pgegukf cf " f g" r gf kt" c { wf c0"

50'Eqpuwact "c" r tqhgukpcregu" gur gekrk cf qu" gp" gn' guvcdngelo kgpvq"
{ lq" gp" rc" eqo wplf cf " *r tqi tco cu" o wplek crgu" q" nqecrgu" f g"
r tngxgpek»p+""

60'T gcrk ct "kpvgtxgpekppgu"eqo r ngo gpvctku."eqo q"lpeqtr qtctc"nqu"
guwf kcpvgu"eqp"r tqdngo cu"fg"eqpuwo q"gp"r tqi tco cu"fg"cwqc{ wf c"
q"r tngxgpek»p."f kki kf qu'r qt "guwf kcpvgu0'

70'Kpenuk»p" f gn' r tqi tco c" Gf wecek»p" f g" xcnqtgu" gp" gn' ewt"ewm." r
ctc"tghqt| ct "nqu'xcnqtgu"fg"rc"ho krc0'

80'Ej ctrcu"uqdtg"rcu"eqpugewgpekcu"fg"rcu"fg"tqi cu"{"gn'ghgevq"pqek»q"
s wg'r wgf g"ecwuctng"cnlqti cpluo q0'

90' Rtqi tco cu" f g" eqpuekpvk cek»p" f gn' wuq" f g" f tqi cu" f qpf g"
r ctvlek cp"nqu'r tqr kqu'cf qnguegpvgu"

: 0'Gp"gn'ecuc"fg"eqpuwo kf qtgu"j cdkwcrgu."gn'qdlgvk»q"{"rc"nfpbc"fg"
kpvgtxgpek»p"fg"gr gpf gt^a p"fg"rc"i txcgfcf "cewcn'f gn'eqpuwo q"{"fg"
uwu"eqpugewgpekcu0'"Uk'gn'eqpuwo q"cewcn'pq"gu"r tqdngo ^a vlek"{"gn'
guwf kcpvg"pq"j c"gzr gtko gpvcf q"eqpugewgpekcu"pgi cvkcu"xlkldrgu."
ugt^a "cr tqr kcf q"eqpvkwct"eqp"rc"gf wecek»p"uqdtg"fg"tqi cu"{"eqp"qvtcu"
v eplecu"fg"r tngxgpek»p0'

; 0Vgter kc'hc0 kktc'ukv? o kec0'

320'Gp"eni wpqu"ecuqu"ug"r wgf g"j cegt "vgtcr kcu"fg"i twr q."f qpf g"nqu"
l»xgpgu"equwo kf qtgu"eqo r ctvpp""uwu"gzr gtlgpeku" {"ug"cr q{cp"
gpvtg"u'0'

330'Cevkxf cf gu"gzvcewttlewtgu"eqo q"r qt" glgo r nq< gn'f gr qtvg."
r cucvgo r qu." " r tqi tco cu" " eqo wpkctkqu" f qpf g" r ctvlekr cp" nqu"
l»xgpgu.""f cp| c"{'\gcvtq0'
"

2.2 Trastornos de estado de ánimo: déficit en asertividad y habilidades sociales, baja autoestima de los estudiantes

"

""""ōNc" cwqguvko c" gu" wp" eqpegr vq" gzvgpuq" swg" cdctec" o wej cu"
equcu< gu" n" xcmrtcek»p" f g" pquvtqu" o kuo quō" *O ci i k0' T0"
G04224-365+""

"

Tgs wktg"n"ecr celf cf "f g"eqppegtpqu<eqo q"uqo qu."s wg"r gpuc0 qu"
{"s wg"ugpvko qu."gzr tguc"wp"cevwf "f g"cr tqdcek»p"q"fgucr tqdcek»p"
g" kpf kec" j cuc" s w? " r wpvq" pqu" etggo qu" ecr cegu." ko r qtvcpgu."
eqo r gvgpvgu"{"f ki pqu0"

Gp"nu"cf qnguegpvgu"rc"cwqguko c"etgc"wp"xlk»p"s wg"lphw{g"gp"rc"
hqtoc"gp"s wg"ug"tgrckqpcp"eqp"rcu"r gtuqpcu"s wg"nu"tqf gcp."gp"
e»o q"ug"ukgpvgp"eqp"gmqu"o kuo qu"gp"tgrck»p"eqp"nu"fgo ^au0Ncu"
r gtuqpcu" eqp" f²hlek' gp" jcdkrf cf gu" uqekrgu" gzi gtlo gpvcp"
ckuro kgpvq" uqekn" tgej c| q" {" wpc" dclc" cwqguko c." eqo q"
eqpugewpekc" ug" r gtekdg" c" u|| o kuo cu" eqo q" kpeqo r gvgpvgu"
uqekm gpvg0' Ewcpf q" rcu" jcdkrf cf gu" uqekrgu" uqp" cr tqr kcf cu." gn"
tguwncf q" gu" wp" o c {qt" ugpvkf q" f g" cwq" ghcekc" {" wp" o c {qt"
tghqt| co kgpvq"uqeknr qukkxq."vcpvq" c"eqtvq"eqo q" c"rti q" r rc| q0"

Nqu"eqpegr vqu""j cdkrf cf gu"uqekrgu."rc"cutgvlxkf cf {"rc"cwqguko c"
gu^a p"dkgp"tgrckqpcf qu0" Ug" f keg" s wg"rc" r gtuqpc"eqp"j cdkrf cf gu"
uqekrgu" o cpvkpgg" dwgpcu" tgrckqpgu" kvgr gtuqpcrgu" {" pcf kg" rg"
ko r kf g"iqi tct"uwu"o gvcu0"

Nq"o kuo q"uwegf g"eqp"rc"cutgvlxkf cf <"rc" r gtuqpc"cutgvlxc" r qugg""wpc"
cekwf "f g"cwqchto cek»p."gzi tguc"uwu"qr kpkqpgu" {" ugpvko kgpvqu" f g"
o cpgtc"cf gewcf c" {" o cpvkpgg" dwgpcu" tgrckqpgu" kvgr gtuqpcrgu0' Nq"
eqpvctkq" c"iq"cpvgu" gzi wguvq" gu"wp" f²hlek'"gp" jcdkrf cf gu"uqekrgu" {"
cutgvlxkf cf 0'

"

404B"Nc"dclc"cwqguko c"q"f²hek'f g"cuqt v~~x~~kf cf "

"

Wpc" r gtuqpc" eqp" wp" cwqguko c" dclc" gu" cs wgm" s w~~g~~" v~~kg~~pg" uw'
cwqguko c" f c° cf q" q" cngtcf q" {" r qt" eqpugewgpelc" chgec" uw'
dlkpguvt0' " Guvcu" r gtuqpcu" v~~kg~~pf gp" c" tgvpgt" v~~q~~f c" kphqto cekp"
pgi v~~x~~c" f g"u' o kuo c" f g"e»o q"n' r gtekdgp"n' u' f go ^a u0F gdf q" c" s w~~g~~"
n" dclc" cwqguko c" gu" wp" f gugs v~~kd~~tdkq" o gpvcn' ug" eqpukf gtc" wp"
vcuqtppq' r uleqn»i leq' s w~~g~~" chgec' n' ucw' f' o gpvcn0'

"

Gn' EKG/32" n' f guetkdg" eqo q" wp" " vcuqtppq" f kuqekn' f gr tgu~~x~~q"
*H 402< 3+""Gu"wpc"eqo dlpcekp" f g"tcui qu' f g"vcuqtppq" f kuqekn' f g"
n" kphcpek" {" f g" f gr tgu~~x~~p" r gtukv~~g~~pv~~g~~" {" o ctefc" f gn' gucf q" f g"
^a plo q0Ug" o cpkkguc' r qt" u' p~~v~~qo cu' v~~g~~u' eqo q" gn' kpuqo plq. 'hcn' f g"
cr gv~~x~~q" {" cr cv' c0'

"

Qvtqu" u' p~~v~~qo cu" uqp" n' u' ugpvko kpvqu" gzegukqu" f g" kphg~~r~~ekf cf "v~~g~~u"
eqo q" n" r² tf kf c" f g" kpvgt² u" {" r n~~e~~gt" r qt" n' u' cev~~x~~kf cf gu" j cdkw~~g~~u."
tgr tqej gu' j cek' u' o kuo q. "" {" n' f gugur gtc| c0"

"

"

4040 "Ecwucu'f g'dclc"cwqguko c"

"

Gpvtg" rcu" ecwucu" s wg" qtki kpcp" f gugs wkrdtkq" gp" r" cwqguko c" ug"
gpewgpvtcp"rcu'uki wkgpvgu<

- Nc"gf wecek»p'tgekdkf c'r qt'pwgwtqu'r cf tgu"
- Cdwacu'hfulequ"q"ugz wergu"
- Nqu'vtcwo cu"
- Nc"cr ctkgpek'hfulec"
- Nqu'eco dkqu'f g'r'xkf c'f kctk"
- O kgf q"cn'cdcpf qpq<et ggt "gzci gtcf co gpv+'s wg"
"*****f gr gpf go qu'pgeguctkco gpv'f g'qvtqu"
- Rgthgeekqpkuo q<gzki ktpqu'o a u'f g'm"eqpugi wkf q"
- P gi cek»p<hqt o c'pgi cvxc'f g'xgtug'c'u"o kuo q"
- T gr tguk»p<f ghgpuc"eqpvtc'wpc'co gpc| c'kpvgtpc"
- Rtq { geek»p<r gpuct 's wg'nu"qvtqu'wgp'gn'r tqdngo c'{'pq"
"*****tgeqpqegt's wg'uqo qu'pquqvtqu"

4045 "T gr gtewuk»p" f g" nqu" f gugs wkrdt kqu" f g" cwwqgunko c" gp"
 cf qnguegpvgu"

"

Cuadro 2

Desequilibrios de autoestima que pueden presentarse

Trastornos psicológicos	Trastornos afectivos	Trastornos intelectuales	Trastornos de conducta	Trastornos somáticos
/K gcu" f g" uwlek' kq"	-F kkwncf " r ctc" xqo ct" f gekukqpgu	/O crn" ecr vcel»p" f g" gum" b wqu"	/F guewk' q" f g" ru" qdiki celqpgu" { "gn' cugq" r gtuqpci'	/Kpuqo plq"
/Rqeq' r rcegt" gp" ru' cevxlk' cf gu"	/Gphqs wg' xkcn' f gtqkunc"	/O crn' hklcel»p" f g" ru" j gej qu" f g" re' xkf c" eqwf kpc"	/O cni'	/F qto k" kps wlxvq"
/Ug' r lgtf g' re" xkuk»p" f g' wp" hwwtq"	/O lgf q"	/F kkwncf " f g" eqo wplecel»p"	eqo r qtvc/ o lgpvq" eqp" ru' b cgutqu"	/Cpqtgzlc"
/Guvf q" f g" a plo q" v' kung." cpukquq" q' xce" q" r gtukugpvq"	/Cpulg' cf "	/Kpecr celk' cf " f g" gph' gpvc/ o lgpvq"	/Vgpf gpek' c" wklk' ct' wuucpekcu" pqekxcu"	/F qm' tgu' f g" ecdgl' c. "pcwugc0'
/F gugur gtcp c" { "r guko kuo q"	/Ktkcdkrf' cf "	/K gcu" q" tgewgtf qu" tgr gwklxqu" o qnguxqu"	/F guewk' q" f g" ru" vctgcu' gueq' rctgu"	

"

/Ewr c." kpwkfcf "{ f guco r ctq" eqo q" ugpvko kgpvqu"	""	/Dclq" tgpf ko kgpvq" gueqrct0"	""	
/F kkwncf " r ctc" eqpegpvtctug." tgeqtf ct "{ vqo ct" f gekukppgu"	""	óHenc"fg"kpvt ² u" gp"nqu'guwfkqu" /Henc"fg" eqpegpvtcel»p"	""	

"

Hwpgv< Grcdqtcel»p" r tqr k" eqp" dcug" gp" r" kphqto cel»p" fg"
jr <ly y y 0er cctqpdgenteqo lr uleqmi qu"

4046"Uqnwel»p" c"rc"r tqdrgo^a vlc"

"

30 I twr qu" fg" cr q{q" fg" cwqguko c< Etgct" " i twr qu" eqp"
 cf qmguegpvgu"eqp"r tqdrgo cu"fg"dclc"cwqguko c0Nqu"r ctvlekr cpvgu"
 r qft^a p"eqo r ctvt" gzr gtlkpekcu"" {"cr q{ctug"o wwco gpvg0' Wpq"fg"
 hcevqtgu"ewtcvkuqu"ug"fgugpecf gpc"ewcpf q"vpc"r gtupc"ug"fc"ewgpvc"
 swg"j c {"qvtcu"swg"wo dlk p"vkgpgp"r tqdrgo cu"ugo glcpvgu" {"swg"rg"
 r wfg gp"cr qtvt"eni q0'

40 K r ctvt"o kp"cmgtgu"r ctc"o glqtct"rc"cwqguko c0'

50 Fghpk" o gvcu" c" rcti q" {" eqtvq" r r| q" {" grgi kt" rru" ceekqpgu"
pgeguctku" r ctc" cræp| ctrru." gxcnæctpq" r gtlæf læco gpvg" r ctc"
kf gpwlect"iq"s wg"pq"j ceg"dkp"{"iq"s wg"pq."f gugqu"fg"eqpugi wk"iq"
s wg"s wgtgo qu"iqi tct0'

60 Vgter lc"eqi plæxc"eqpf wewen"æc{ wf ct"cn'cf qrguegpvg"æco dkt"
r gpucø kgpvqu"pgi cæxqu0' Rtko gtq" f gdgt^a " f gvævt" gn" r gpucø kgpvq"
pgi cæxq0' Nwgi q" f gdg"grædqct" r gpucø kgpvqu"cnætpcæxqu" r qukæxqu"
q" pgwæcu0' Hæpcæo gpvg" f gdg" uwækwækt" r gpucø kgpvqu" pgi cæxqu" r qt"
r gpucø kgpvqu"cnætpcæxqu" r qukæxqu0'

70 Rctc"mq" r cf tgu" f g" hco kkc< f gdgp" c{ wf ct" c" uw" j klq" q" j klc" " gp"
o ctect" o gvcu" tgerkuæcu= pq" eqo r ctct" gn" guhwgt| q" f g" uw" j klq" q" j klc" "
eqp" mq" f go^a u" " {" ewæpf q" eqttklc." etkæks wg" r" ceekæp" {" pq" c" r"
r gtupæc0'

80 C{ wf ct" c" mq" r cf tgu" r qt" o gflq" f g" ej ctrru" {" vcnægtgu" c"
kf gpwlect" gutævægi kcu" r ctc" c{ wf ct" c" uw" j klc" q" j klq" c" " ræxæpæct" r"
cwæqgæko c" {" f g" gæc" o cpægtc" o kki c" gn' f c° q" s wg" ug" æcwæc" ewæpf q" " ug"
gphææp" gp" gn' r tqdrægo c" pgi cæxæco gpvg0'

"

2.3 Dificultad de aprendizaje (Bajo Rendimiento Escolar)

"

Gu'o w' "ko r qt vpv'g'vpgt'emrtq's wg'gn'dclq'"'tgpf ko kpvq'gueqmt'gu'
wp" r tqdngo c" s wg" r tgcxreg" gp" r" xkf c" cecf²o lec" f g" " o wej qu"
cf qrguepvgu'r gtq"gu'wp'ghgev" f g" o wej qu" r tqdngo cu' r ulequqekrgu"
{'chgev'xqu'f gn'cf qrguepvg0'"

"

Gn'dclq'tgpf ko kpvq'gu'wp'v² to kpq'i gpgtci's wg'ug'tghgtg'c'wp'i twr q"
f g" cmgtcekppgu" gp" gn' r tqeguq" f g" gpug^o cp| c" {" cr tgpf k' clg"
ectcevtk' cf qu" r qts wg" gn' cmw pq" tlpf g" uki p'k'lec'xco gpv' r qt"
f gdclq' f g' uwu" ecr cekf cf gu" {" s wg' ug" o cpl'kgu'cp" eqo q' f k'hwncf gu"
gp'gn'cr tgpf k' clg'g'kpcf cr vcek'p'gueqmt0*Tqo gtq(Rgtg| 104226-49+''

"

Guq'ug'r wgf g'f ct'c'm'rti q'f g'r'xkf c'gueqmt'f gn'cmw pq"q'cmw pc"
r qt" " ecwucu" hwgtc" f g' uw' eqpvtqn' Nqu" r tqdngo cu' go qekqpcrgu."
hco k'kt gu" {" r uleqn'i kequ'chgev'p'cn'cf qrguepvg' f g' vni' o cpgtc' s wg"
guq" tgr gtweg" gp" uwu" ecr cekf cf gu" f g" r qf gt" f gupxqixgtug" eqp"
ghkekpekc" gp" uwu" guwf kqu" {" r qt" m' vpvq" tgs wkg'g' f g' wpc"
kpvtxgpek'p'vgo r tpc'r ctc'c' { wf ctm'c' uwr gtct'gn'r tqdngo c0'

Gri' dclq" tgpf ko kgpvq" gueqrct" gu" gn' tguwncf q" f g" r" kphwgepek"
r tgf qo kpcpvq" { "r gtukvpgvq" f g" hcevqt gu" gz v" pugequ" cn' cmo pq" eqo q"
r qt" glgo r m<" r tqdrgo cu" gp" uw" co dkgpvq" hco kkt" { c" ugc" uqekn' q"
geqp»o leq. "r cwcu" gf wecvkxcu" kpcf gewcf cu" kphwgepekcu" uqekrgu" f g"
r ctgu. " r t^a evlecu" kputwekqpcrgu" kpuhlekgpvgu" eqo q" vco dkp" f g"
hcevqt gu" kv" pugequ" { c" ugc" r qt" hcnc" " q" f² hlek' f g" o kvkcel»p."
vcuqtpqu" f g" eqpf wev" q" tgvtcuqu" rtq" dpi A' ulequ" ngxgu0
*Tqo gtq(Rgtgl 10/4226-49+"

"

Ug' uwr qpg's wg' gridclq' tgpf ko kgpvq' gu' wp' ghgeq' f g' o Ankr ngu' ecwucu"
f gr' gpvt pq" { "vco dkp" f g" ewgukqpgu" kvgtpcu" f g" r" r gtuqpc" eqo q"
guwf kcpvg' cevkxq0 Gz kvgp' f qu" xctkcdrgu' s wg' " chgevcv' gn' tgpf ko kgpvq"
gueqrct" f gr' guwf kcpvg0 Rtko gtq" gu" r" xctkcdrg" r gtuqpcn" eqo q" r"
cekwf. " cr vkwf" { " r" r gtuqpcrkf cf " f gr' cmo pq" { " mgi q' r" eqpvz wcn'
eqo q" m' uqp" r" hco kkt. " mqu" o cgutqu. " r" o gvqf qmji " c" { " gr' egpvq"
gf wecvkxq0"

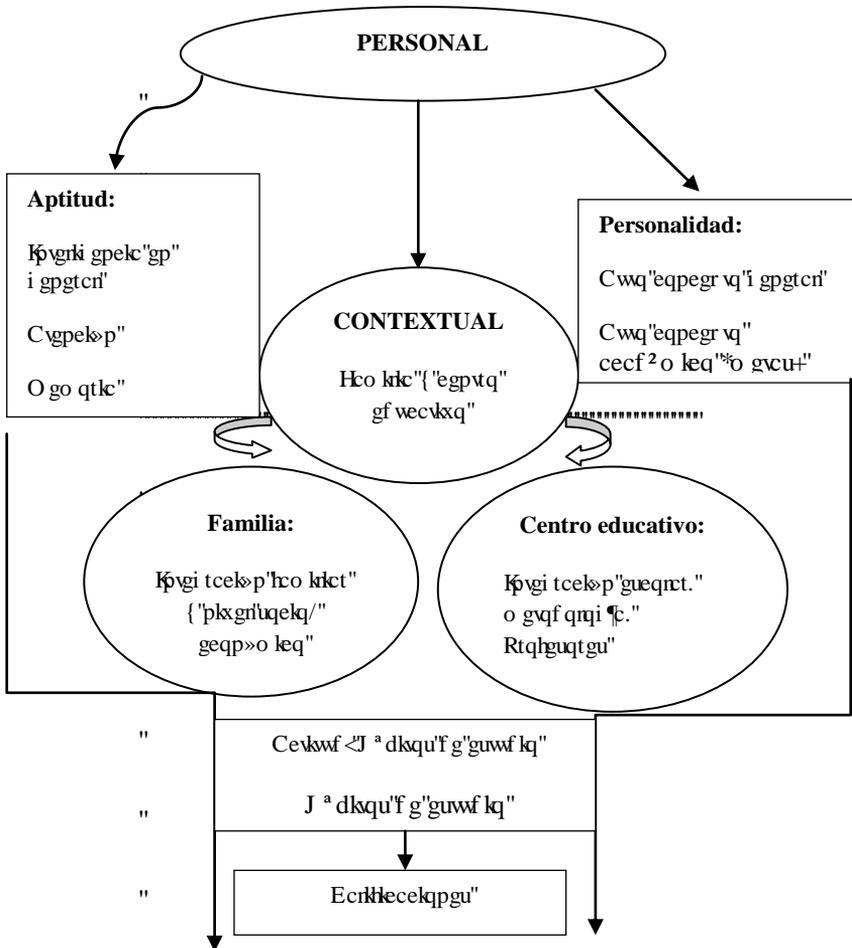
"

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Gráfica 4

Factores de riesgo que afectan el BRE en adolescentes



Hvpgv<Crcdqtccløp"r tqr kc"dcucf q"gp"lphqto celøp"fg"Trqo gtqORgtgl 0L04226<47"

Nq"cpvgtkqt"uki pkkcc"s wg"gn'tgpf ko kgpvq"f g"vqf q"cmwo pq"cdctec"
gucuf qu"xctkcdrgu."vci'{"eqo q"m"o gpekqpc."Tqo gtq."R²tgl O'LO"Wp"
cmwo pq"s wg"vkgpg"dwgpcu"cekwf gu"{"cr vkwf gu."wpc"r gtuqperkf cf "
s wg"tgeqpqeg" gn' xcmqt" f g" n" gf wecekp" {" gu" kpt pugeco gpvq"
o qvxcfq" {"c° cf^a o qung"s wg"xlkpg"f g"wp"j qi ct"guvcdng."gu'r qukdng"
s wg"vgpi c"wp"dwgp"tgpf ko kgpvq'O'Gn'eqpvz vq"gf wecvxq"vo dk'p"gu"
o w{" ko r qtvcpvq" r wgu" n" cekwf " f gn' r tqhguqt" {" n" o gvqf qmji "c"
go r ngcf c" c { wf cp"cn'guwfw kcpvg" c"tgpf k"dwgpcu"ecrkkcekekppgu'O'Gp"gn'
ecuaq" f g" dclq" tgpf ko kgpvq" gueqmt." m" eqpvtctkq" c" m" gZR wguvq."
vo dk'p'tguwnc"ekgtvqO'

"

Gn' F UO /KX" ecvgi qtk c" guqu" r tqdngo cu" eqo q" Rtqdnq cu"
cecf² o lequ" 770 +""ew{q" qdlgvq" f g" cvgpek»p" enfpkcc" gu" wp"
r tqdnq c"cecf² o leq"s wg"pq"ug"f gdg" c"wp"vcuqtpq"o gpvci"q" s wg"
r qf t" c" ugtm" r qt" m" i tcxg" f gn' ecuaq" {" o gtgeg" cvgpek»p" enfpkcc"
kpf gr gpf kgpvq'O'Nq" gZR ncc"eqo q" n"gz kvgpek" f g"wp"r cvt»p"i tcf wci"
f g"htcecuq" q" n" r tgupek" f g" r qequ" mji tq" uki pkkccvqxu" gp" wpc"
r gtuqpc"eqp" wpc"ecr celf cf "kpvngewen'cf gewcf c"gp"cwugpek" f g"wp"
vcuqtpq" f g"cr tgpf k' clgO'

Rqt "m" "cpvq" gu"ko r qt vpvq"cj qpf ct "gp"rcu"ecwucu"cpvqu"fg"j cegt "wp"
f kci pquvek" q" gks wgvct" c" wp" cnwo pq" m" s wg" r qf t"p" ci txcct" gn'
r tqdngo c"fg'gf qrguegpvq0'

"

400'Ecwucu"

"

Nc"ecwuc"fg"rcu"fkhwncf gu"fg"cr tgpfk clg"fg"rcu"cnwo pqu"eqp"Dclq"
Tgpfk lo kgpvq"Gueqnt"gu"gzv"pugec."gu"fgelt."s wg"qtki kpcm gpvq"pq"
qdgf geg"ctcl| qpgu"fg"p"qrg"r gtuqpcn"tgvctcuq."cngtcel»p"q"fg²hkv'
gutwewtctn:"ulpq"ct"hcvtqgu"fgn'gpvtpq"hc0 kktct"q"uqekt0'F g"cj "p"
s wg"uwu"ecwucu"r wgf gp"ugt"wpc"q"o Ànk r g."ugi Àp"s wg"kpvtcevÀgp"q"
pq" nu" f kkvqu" hcvtqgu0' Ukp" go dcti q" gzkvq" 5" hcvtqgu"
f gugpecf gpcpvu"s wg'r qpqp"gp"tkgui q"gn'tgpfk lo kgpvq"fgn'kpf kxf wq0'

"

c0 Rcwucu" gf wecvkcu" hc0 kktctgu" kpcf gewf cu< f ghkkgpvq" { lq"
kpuwhkkgpvq" {" r" hcnc" fg" kvgt²u" fg" nu" r cftgu" rqt" gn'
f gugpxqklo kgpvq"gueqnt"fg"uwu"j kqu0'Eqp"htgewpekc"nu"r cftgu"
o wgutcp"cevwf gu"{"etggpekcus wg"ug"ectcevgtk cp"r qt"r"hcnc""fg"
tgur qpucdkkf cf "j cek"r"gf wecel»p"fg'uwu"j kqu0"

"

d0 Guv" xc" f guf g" n" " hnc" f g" cvpekp." r tgewr cekp" {" f g"
f kur qpkdkkf cf "r ctc"rcu"ewgukqpgu"gueqrctgu."eqo q"r qt"glgo r m"pq"
uwr gtxkucp"s wg"j ci cp"rcu"vtgcu. ""r qecu"xgegu"htgewpwp"gn'eqngi kq"
r ctc" r tgi wvct" c" nqu" o cgutqu" uqdtg" gn' r tqi tguq" f g" uwu" j klqu."
kpcukvpekc" c" ugukqpgu" gueqrctgu" {" n" eqpxkekp" õgmqu" {c" pq"
r wgf gp"j cegt"pcf cõ0

"

e0 O rcu" kphwpeku" uqekrgu" *f gvtq" { lq" hwgtc" f g" n" gwewrc-<
kphwpeku" pgi cvxcu" f gn' i twr q" f g" r ctgu." eqpf kekqpgu" uqekrgu" f gn'
gpvtppq" *dcttkq." r cpf knu." gve00 kpcf cr cekp" gueqrct" s wg" eqp"
htgewpekc" ug" tghglcp" gp" hnc" f g" f kck kpc" {" o cneqo r qtvo kpvq0

"

f0 F ghlekpeku" kputweekqpcrgu" 2 vqf qu" {" r t^a evkcu" f g" gpug^o cp| c"
kpcf gewcf qu." f ghlekpgv" q" kpgzkvpgv" cf cr cekp" ewttlewrct." gn'
nco cf q" õghgev" j cmõ0 *Ewcpf q" lwi co qu" c" wpc" r gtuqpc" r qt" wv"
tcui q" q" ewckf cf " f gygto kpcf c" {c" ugc" r qukkxc" q" pgi cvxc+0' Guv"
ghgev" r qf t" f ctug" gp" gn' cwr" eqp" n" tgrcekp" kpvtr gtuqpcn' gpvtg"
r tqhguq" *c+ {" cnwo pq" eqo q' hcxqtksuo q" q' f kuetko kpekp0

"

"

Guxqu'hcevtqgu'eqp'htgewgpek'uwgrgp'fctug'cuqekfqu'q.'o^au'dkqp.'ug"
xcp'cuqekpfq"co'gf'kf'c"s'wg"t'cpuewtg"gn'v'kgo'rq"{"r'u'f'k'k'ew'ncf'gu"
f'g"cr't'gpf'k'clg"{"f'g"cf'cr'v'ek»p"gueqnt'f'g"m'u"cnwo'pqu'xcp'ukgpf'q"
o'c'{'qt'gu'}

"

Ugi'Àp" Tqo'gtq" Rgt'gl'." L0" gn' Dclq" T'gpf'ko'k'gpvq" Gueqnt" pq" gu"
eqpugewgpek" f'g" q'tqu" v'cuqtpqu." eqo'q" f'gh'ek'gpek" u'g'puat'kcn"
t'g'tcuq"o'gp'v'cn"v'cuqtpqu"go'qek'q'p'crgu"i't'cx'gu."v'cuqtpq"r'qt"f²'h'ek'y'
f'g"v'g'pek»p"eqp"q"u'lp"j'k'r'gt'c'v'k'k'f'cf'."f'k'k'ew'ncf'gu"gu'r'ge'p'k'ecu" f'g"
cr't'gpf'k'clg"="q" f'g" k'p'h'w'g'pek'cu" g'z'v't'p'ugecu." eqo'q." r'qt" g'l'go' r'mj."
r't'k'x'ek»p"u'qek'ci' {"ew'nc'wt'ci'0' C'wps'wg"r'w'gf'cp" f'ctug" eq'p'l'w'p'co' g'p'v'g"
eqp"gm'u." {"c"s'wg"gp'v'g"r'u" f'k'k'g't'g'p'v'gu"eq'p'uge'wg'pek'cu"s'wg"ce'ct't'g'cp"
f'le'j'qu"v'cuqtpqu"r'w'gf'gp" g'p'eq'p'v't'ctug" f'k'k'ew'ncf'gu"u'ko'k'rt'gu" c"r'u"
f'guet'k'cu" eqo'q" dclq" t'gpf'ko'k'gpvq" gueqnt'0

"

Q'v'tq" cur'ge'v" ko' r'qt'v'p'v'g" gu" s'wg" gu'v'g" h'gp»o'gpq" r'w'gf'g" f'ctug" gp"
ew'nc's'v'k'gt" v'kr'q" f'g" j'qi'ct" f'g" v'qf'qu" m'u" gu't'c'v'qu" u'qek'c'rgu'0 " Gu'x"
u'ki'p'k'k'ec" s'wg" gn'j'qi'ct"pq" v'k'g'p'g" s'wg" gu'v't" f'g'ug'ut'w'ew't'cf'q." p'k'eqp"
r't'q'd'ng'o'cu"ge'q'p»o'le'qu."ew'nc'wt'c'rgu"q"r'ule'qr'c'v'q'n'i'le'qu"cw'ps'wg"eqo'q"
{c'ug'o'g'pek'q'p'q'r'c'v'k'w'f" {"et'g'g'pek'f'g'h'qu'r'cf't'gu"u'k'c'h'g'ew'0"

"

Cwps wg'wco dk2 p""gu'ekgtvq's wg'pk^o qu's wg'r tqegf gp'f g'j qi ctgu'eqp"
eqpf lekqpgu" fg" rtkxcek>p" uqekq/ewmwten" fg" r qdtg|c." fg"
o cti kpcrkf cf " q." kpenwq." fg" o w{" dclq" pkxgn' gf wecvkxq." ru"
r qukdrlkf cf gu'f g's wg'ug'f² "dclq'tgpf ko kgpvq'gueqrct."uqp"o c {qtgu0""
"

Rctc""U0'E wmrck ""*4223+"gz kwgp"hcvtqgu's wg'r wgf gp"gzr rlect """"ru"
hcmru'r ctc'f gugo r g^o ctug"eqo q'ug'gur gtc'f g'ru'cf qnguegpvqu{" guvq"
kpenw{g' gn' f guci tcf q" s wg' vkpgp" gn' lqxgp" q" pk^o q" cni' o cgutq." q"
gzr gtko gpvct"cn' wpqu'hcvtqgu'gustgucpvqu""vrgu'eqo q'ru"o wgtv'f g'
wp" r cftg." wp" f kxqtelq" q" wpc" o wf cp| c" tgekpgv0' Guvu" hcvtqgu"
r wgf gp" chgevt" ru" gucdrlkf cf " go qekqpcn' f gn' kpf kxkf wq" {" gn'
f gugo r g^o q" cecf² o leq" uwdugewgpv." {" pq" fgdgp" mpxct"
cwqo ^a vkeco gpv" c""wp'f kci pqvkeq'f g'v'cuvtpp'f g'cr tgpf k| clg0'
"

4004'Uqmwel>p" c'ru'r tqdngo ^a vkec"

"
äs w² " ug" r wgf g' j cegt" r ctc" c {wf ct" c" ru" cno pqu" eqp" dclq"
tgpf ko kgpvq'gueqrct" c" o glqtct'uwu'ecrkhecekqpguA"
"

c0 Nc"r ukeq/" gf wecek>p<r qt" o gf kq" f g'ej ctru" o qvkekqpcrgu" w'
qtkgpwcek>p'cecf² o kec0'

d0 Nqu'r cf tgu'f gdgp'kpxqmetctug'gp'rc'xkf c'gueqrct'f g'uwu'j kqu'f "
o qv&xctmqu'c'c&rc&p| ct'uwu'o gcu0'

"
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cnwo pq'vgpi c'wpc'hqto cel&p'eqp'dcugu'o a u'u>&rkf cu's wg'rg'r gto k&p"
rcu'ce&w&f gu'f "cr &w&f gu's wg'tghw&tegp'uw'kpv&t²u'gp'mqu'gu&f kqu."cj ¶'
tcf kec"rc"ko r qtv&pek"fg"s wg"mqu'r cf tgu"ghqs w&p"uw'cvg&pek&p"cn'
crtgpf k& clg"fg"uwu'j kqu."f"fgl&p"fg"fgucti ct"gp"rc"guew&rc"uw"
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r cf tgu."pk'rtgv&pf gt"gf vect"kp&gi tcm gpv&"c"mqu'cnwo pqu'ukp"rc"
eqqr gtcel&p'fg'r cf tgu'f"o cgutqu0'

"
f0 Vgtr k&eqi pk&x&c'eqpf wewcn"r ctc'o qf k&lect'rc'eqpf w&c."cw&q"
o qv&xcel&p'f"r r&p&k&lect"gut&vgi kcu'r ctc'"c&rc&p| ct'o gcu0'

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Capítulo 3

Marco Metodológico

3.1 Ejes

"

500'Nc"O gf kcek»p'F qegpvg"

"

J cdlgpf q" " uqnekcf q" cwqtk cec»p" r ctc" j cegt" r" r^a e»lec" gp" gn'
k»un»wq" P cecqpcil' f g" Gf wecec»p" D^a ulec." Lqtpcf c" O cw»kpc." ug"
r tqegf k»" c" g»rdqtct" w»p" r tqi tco c" f g" " »tdclq" r ctc" r" f qegpek." g"
gphqecf c" c" r»u" pgegukf cf gu" f g" n»qu" l»xgpgu" f gn' o gpekqpcf q"
gu»cdrgelo k»pvq"gf wecv»xq0E qo q'r ctvg" f gn'f gucttqmq" f g" guvg" glg. "r"
f k»gevtc" f gn' egpv»q" etgq" w»pc" e^a vgf tc" " f gpqo k»pcf c. " õQtkgpvcec»p" "
Cecf² o k»c" { "Ruleqn»i k»cö" r ctc" n»qu" c»mo pqu" f g" vgtegtq. "ugeek»p" C" { "
D0"

"

500'Rtqegf ko k»pvq"

Guc" e^a vgf tc" ug" m»gx»" c" ecdq" " f »t»cpvg" w»p" r g»tkqf q" f g" w»pc" j qtc0'Nqu"
vgo cu" f gucttqmq" f qu" gp" er»cug" " h»wgtqp" dl»gp" gueqi kf qu" eqo q" t»gewtuqu"
gh»ge»v»xqu" r ctc" n»qu" l»xgpgu0'

Gurq"ngu"ugt xk" c" eqo q" gut cvgi kcu" f g" cht qpwco lgpvq" gp" ukwcekppgu"
kpgxkcdrgu" f g" tkgui q" s wg" r wgf gp" r gtlwf lect" uw" f guctt qmq" r gtuqpcn"
r ulequgz wcn" { " r ulequjekcn" }

Ug" gur gtc" s wg" mqu" t gewtuqu" mqu" c { wf gp" c" cht qpwct" hu" f kkwecf gu" eqp"
o^a u" t cps wknf cf " { " g h k e c e k O' N c" f k p^a o k e c" h w g" s w g" m q u" c n w o p q u" u g"
k p x q n w e t c t c p" g p" m q u" v g o c u" e q o q" c e v q t g u" r t q w i » p l e q u O' C n i w p q u"
v g o c u" h w g t q p < "

- C w q" g u k o c "
- O g c u" r c t c" m q u" c f q r g u e g p v g u" * k r q u" f g" o g v c u." f k p^a o k e c u."
e q p t c v q u" r g t u q p c r g u + "
- O k q u" f g" m q u" c f q r g u e g p v g u" * " r g t u q p c r g u." k p x g p e k d k f c f ."
g i q e g p t k u o q + "
- V q o c" f g" f g e k u k p p g u" K" K K" K K K" * v q o c" f g" f g e k u k p p g u" f g" w p" o q f q"
n k d t g" { " t g u r q p u c d r g" f g p t q" f g" u w u" e k t e w p u c p e k u" f g" t k g u i q. " r c"
v q o c" f g" f g e k u k p p g u" e q o q" w p" r t q e g u q" o g f k c p v g" g n' e w c n' u g"
t g e n k c" w p c" g r e e k » p" g p t g" c n w g t p c v x c u" r c t c" t g u q r k g t"
f k h g t g p v g u" u k w c e k p p g u" f g" r c" x k f c O' "
- G n' w u q" { " e q p u w o q" f g" f t q i c u" g p" m q u" c f q r g u e g p v g u"

"

"

5005 "Kpvtxgpek»p" f g" Eqpuglgt "c" { "r ukeqvtcr kc"

"

Qvtq"cur gevq"o w{ "ko r qtvcpg"gp"rc"r t^a evlec"hwg""rc"kpvtxgpek»p" f g"
eqpuglgt "c" " { " r ukeqvtcr kc" eqo q" wp" r tqeguq" f g" cr q{q" c" rqu"
guwf kcpvgu" f gn" " egpvtq" gf wecvkxq0" " Nqu" ecuqu" cvgpf kf qu" hwgtqp"
tghgtkf qu" r qt" rqu" { " rcu" ecvgf t^a vkequ" { " r" f k gevqtc=" wco dk² p" ug"
kf gpvlectqp" qvtqu" ecuqu" f gur w² u" f g" j cdgt" cf o kplmtcf q"" r" guecrc"
enplec" f g" cwaguko c0" " Nqu" ecvgf t^a vkequ" { " r" f k gevqtc" f gn" egpvtq"
gf wecvkxq" ug" o qutctqp" o w{ " co cdrgu" { " eqmdqtcf qtgu" { " guwg" cr q{q"
hwg" f g" i tcp" c{ wf c" r ctc" mpxct" c" ecdq" rcu" r t^a evlecu0" " Nc" guecrc"" hwg"
wpc" j gttco kgpvc" o w{ " Avk" r ctc" f gygevct" ecuqu" { c" s wg" ug" t g x k » " ecf c"
wpq" { " nwg" i q" ug" " cvgpf lgtqp" c" rqu" kpf kxkf wqu" s wg" uwr wguwco gpvg"
r tgugpvcdep" r tqdrgo cu0" Cni wpqu" r cekgpvgu" mgi ctqp" c" " dwlect" r"
c{ wf c" r qt" uk^o kuo qu0"

"

Nc" o c{ qt "c" f g" rqu" ecuqu" cvgpf kf qu" hwgtqp" r qt" dclq" tgpfl klgpvq"
gueqrc" { " r" kpvtxgpek»p" f g" eqpuglgt "c" " r wf q" c{ wf ctrgu" c" kf gpvlect"
rcu" ecwucu" q" hcevqtgu" s wg" eqpvtkdw{ gp" c" f lej q" r tqdrgo c" cecf² o k^{eq0}"

"

"

"

Qvtq" r tqrdo c" r tguqvg" gptg" nqu" l>xgpgu" swg" wxlgtqp" n"
qr qtwpkf cf " f g" " n" kpvgtxgpek»p" f g" eqpuglgt" hwg" n" dclc" cwq"
guko c0Nc"dclc"cwq"guko c{"gn'dclq'tgpf ko kpvq"gueqrct"pq"uqp"wp"
vcuqtpq"r uleqn»i keq"o " a" dlgp" gu" wp" ghevg" f g" xctkqu" r tqrdo cu"
r ulequqekrgu"eqpvz wcrnu" f gn'cf qngueqvg." {"r qt"n"vcpvq"pgegukcp"
cvpek»p"lpo gf kvc"r ctc""s wg"n"r gtuqpc"r wgf c"hwpekqpc"gp"uw'xkf c"
f ktlc"" {"f gugo r g° ctug"eqo q"dwgp"guwf kcpvg0Gp"n"kpvtxgpek»p"
r uleqn»i kec" " ug" cr rlectqp" xctku" v²epkecu" vgtcr² wkecu." eqo q" n"
vgtcr k"eqi pkxc"eqpf wewen"n"ewen"hwg"n"o cu"cr tqr kcf c"gp"ecuqu"
f g'o qf kkece»p" f g"eqpf wew0

"

506"Kpxgunki cek»p"

"

Nc"lpxgunki cek»p"ug"ngx»"uko wv pgco gpvg"eqp"n"r tª evkec" {" guvq"
hcekkc" n" tgnce»p" eqp" nqu" cf qngueqvgu." eqp" n" vqgt" cr rkecf c0"
Ecdg"o gpekqpc" s wg"ug"go r ng»"o wej cu"j qtcu"gp"n"lpxgunki cek»p" {"
tgf ceek»p"" f g"n"o luo c"r ctc"r qf gt"j cmrt"xckf g| "eqp"n"j kr »vguku"
r rpvqcf c0

"

"

5007'O² vqf qu"

"

F wtcpvg" r" ko rigo gpwcek»p" f g" r" r^a ewlec" ug" wknk ctqp" f kxgtuqu"
o² vqf qu<"

- O² vqf q" f g" f kci p»wlequ<" gn' ewcn' ug" ghgew»" r qt" o gf kq" f g" r" gpvtgxkxw" cn' r cekpvg" { " " r qt" eqpuki wkgpvg" ug" cr rke»" r" r uleqvgtcr k" q" eqpuglgt" c" ugi Ap" gn' ecuq" kpvgtxgpkf q0'
- O² vqf q" enfleq" q" guwf kqu" f g" ecuq" gn' ewcn' eqpukw»" " " " " " gp" guwf kct" eqp" i tcp" r tqhwf kf cf" { " eqp" f gvcmg" r" j kvqtk" f g" ecf c" r gtuqpc" r ctc" f guewdtk" gn' qtki gp" f g' uw' eqpf wew" cewcn0'
- O² vqf q" kpvgtcevxq" { " f g" r tgxgpek»p. 'r qt" o gf kq" f g" ej ctru" c" iqu" i twr qu" f g" guwf kcpvgu. " { " f kugo kpcel»p" f g" kphqto cel»p" c" iqu" cnwo pqu" f g" pkxgn' r tko ctq" r ctc" kpetgo gpwt" gn' eqpqelo kgpv" { " cngtct" cevwf gu" tgrcekqpcf cu" cn' wuq" { " eqpuwo q" f g" f tqi cu0' *r uleqgf wecek»p+"

"

5008'V² epkecu" g' kputwo gpvqu"

"

Ug' wknk ctqp" rcu' uki wkgpvgu' v² epkecu" { 'j gttco kgpvcu<"

- Cr rkecel»p" f g" vguv" r uleqo² vtlequ' eqo q" vguv' f gn^a tdqn" { "" f g" r" hco krc0'

d0 Gni'f qegpv'pgegukc"tcdclct"lwpvq"eqp"nqu"r cftgu"r ctc"s wg"gn'
cnwo pq'vgpi c'wpc'hqto cek»p"eqp"dcugu'o^a u'w»rkf cu's wg'ng'r gto kcp"
nu'cekwf gu"{ 'cr vkwf gu's wg'tghwtegp'uw'kpvgt²u'gp'nqu'guwf kqu."cj ¶'
tcf kec"n"ko r qtvpek"f g"s wg"nqu"r cftgu" gphqs wgp"uw'cvgpek»p"cn'
crtgpf k clg"f g"uwu"j kqu." {"f glgp"f g"f guecti ct"gp"n" guewgr"uw'
rtqr k"tgur qpucdkrkf cf." {c"s wg"guvc"pwpec"r qft^a"tggo r n| ct"c"nqu"
r cftgu."pk' r tgvvpgt" gf vect" kpvgi tcm gpvg" c" nqu"cnwo pqu"ukp"n"
eqqr gtcek»p"f g'r cftgu"{ 'o cgutqu0'

"

e0 Vgtr k" eqi plkxc" eqpf vewcn' " rctc" " cwq" o qvxcck»p" {"
r nplkect"gutcvgi kcu'r ctc"cnecp| ct'o gvcu0'

"

f0 Vwqt¶"kpf kxf wcn'r ctc"ecuqu"f g"cnq"tkgui q"r qt"kvgtxgpek»p"
f gn"qtlgpvcf qt"cecf²o kq"gpug^oa pf qngu"cgndqctct'o cr cu'o gpvcgu"
r ctc'hckct"gn'guwf kq"f g'o cvgtkcu'eqp"o wej q'eqpvvpgkf q0'

"

Capítulo 4

Análisis de Resultados

C"eqpwpwcel»p"ug"j ceg"wp"cp^a ruku"fg"tgwncf qu"ewcpkcvxqu"eqp" i tchlecu"{"ewcf tqur rctc""vgpgt"wp"kf gc"o cu"erctc"uqdtg"gn'pÀò gtq" fg"ecuqu"s wg"ug"cvgpf kgtqp."gn'vr q"fg"cvgpe»p."rc"htgewgpekc"{"gn' vr q" fg" r tqdrgo c" r luequjekr' Vco dl²p" ug" vqo q" gp" ewgpc" rc" htgewgpekc"ugi Àp"gn' 2 pgtq0'

4.1 Servicio: Análisis cuantitativo

Cuadro 3

Tipos de atención

Tipo de atención	Frecuencia
Cvgpe»p"gp"etkuku"	"8"
Eqpuglgt"p"	6; "
O gf kcel»p"	"5"
Ruleqvgtr kc""	"3"
Total	58

*****Hwpgv<Grdqtccl»p"rtqr kc"

Gráfica 5

Análisis Cuantitativo: Servicio



Hwpgv<Grndqtckep"r tqr kc"

Interpretación

F wtcpvg" r r t^a evkcc"ug" cygpf lgtqp"7: "ecuqu" "gp" vqcn" 8" hwgtqp"
cygpek"p"gp"etkuku."5"f g"o gf kcek"p."6; "f g"eqpuglgt"{" "wp"ecuq"f g"
o^a u"fg": "ugukppgu"fg"r uleqvgtcr kc0

"

"

"

Cuadro 4

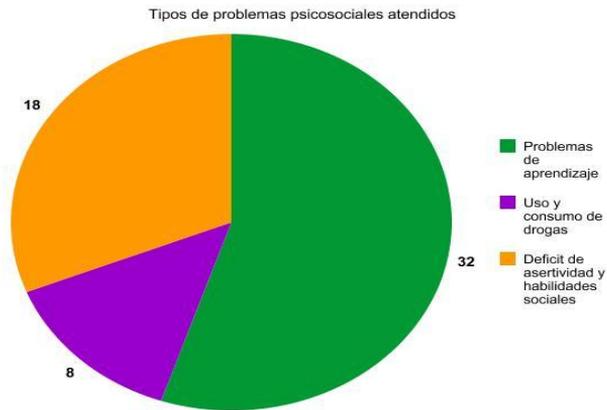
Tipos de problemas psicosociales

Tipo de problema psicosocial	Frecuencia
Retardos en el aprendizaje	54
Uso de drogas	3
Falta de habilidades sociales	1
Total	58

"Hábitos de consumo de drogas"

"

Grafica 6



"

"

Interpretación:

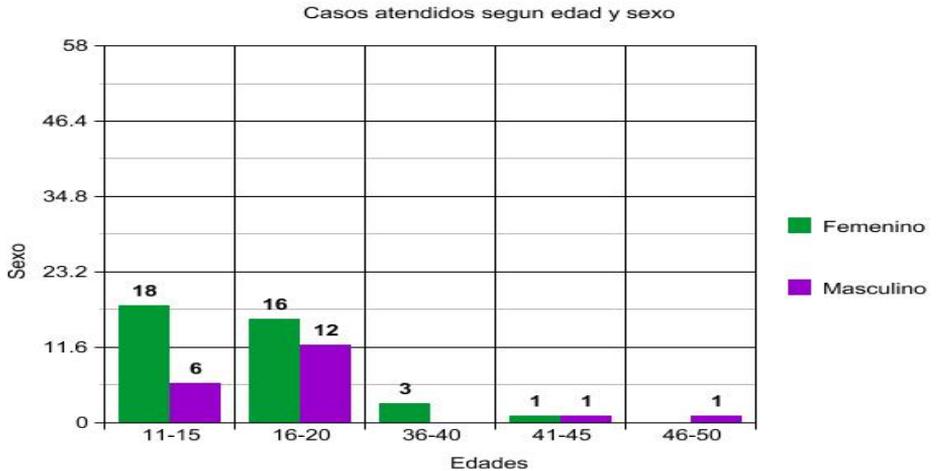
Nqu" vkr qu" f g" r tqdrgo cu" o " a u" " cvgpf kf qu" hwgtqp" mqu" " uki wkgpvgu<
 Rtqdrgo cu" f g" cr tgpf k clg. " wuq" { " eqpuwo q" f g" f tqi cu" { " f² hkv" f g"
 cugt vkkf cf " { " j cdkkf cf gu" uqekrgu. " dclc" cwq" guko c0" Vt gkpc" { " f qu"
 *54+" cf qnguegpvgu" " r tguvpvtqp" r tqdrgo cu" f g" cr tgpf k clg. " f kgekqej q"
 *3: +"" eqp" f² hkv" f g" cugt vkkf cf " { " j cdkkf cf gu" uqekrgu. "" { " qej q" *: +"
 eqp" r tqdrgo cu" f g" wuq" { " eqpuwo q" f g" f tqi cu0

Cuadro 5

Casos atendidos según edad y sexo

Gf cf gu"	Hfgewpkek"	Hgo gpkpq"	O cuewkpq"
33/37"	46"	3: "	""8"
38/42"	4: "	38"	""34"
58/62"	""5"	""5"	"
63/67"	""4"	""3"	""3"
68/72"	""3"	"	""3"
Vqcn'ecuqu"	7: "	5: "	""42"
Ecuqu'cvgpf kf qu"	7: "	G"?7: "	"

Grafica 7"



Fuente: Diario de campo

Interpretación:

Nqu"ecuqu" cvpfp kf qu"ugi Àp" gf cf " {" ugzq" hwgtqp" f g" n" uki wkpvg" o cpgtc<gpvtg"rcu"gf cf gu"fg"33"37"ug"cvpfp kgtqp"3: "cf qrguegpvgu" f gr'ugzq" hgo gpkpq" { "8"fg'ugzq"o cuewkpq="gp"rcu"gf cf gu"fg"38/42"ug" cvpfp kgtqp" 38" cf qrguegpvgu" f gr' ugzq" hgo gpkpq" {" 34" f gr' ugzq" o cuewkpq="gp"rcu"gf cf gu"fg"58/62"ug"cvpfp kgtqp"5" rgtuqpcu" f gr' ugzq"o cuewkpq" {" guxqu"hwgtqp"o cf tgu"s wg"ug"ekctqp"r ctc"5"ecuqu" s wg"ug"cvpfp kgtqp"fg"l»xgpgu0'

Gp"ru"gf cf gu"f g"63/67"ug"cvpfp kgtqp"4"ecuqu."wpq"hgo gpkpq"{"gn"
qtq"o cuewkpq0Rqt"wnko q."gpvtg"ru"gf cf gu"f g"68/72"ug"cvpfp k»"wp"
ecuq"f g"ugzq"o cuewkpq"s wg"wo dk²p"eqttgur qpf g"c"wp"r cf tg"f g"
hco kkc0'

.....

4.2 Análisis Cualitativo

"

60403"Kpxguki cek»p"

"

Gn'glg'f g'r"lpxguki cek»p"hwg"o w'ko r qtvcpvg."qtkgp»"cni'guwfkcpvg/"
r tcewlecpvg" c'r qf gt 'tcurf ct'uw'gzr gtlgpek"go r ¶lec."cñeco r q" f gn"
eqpqeko kgpvq" ekgpv¶heq" {" c" r" xgl " eqo r tqdct" r" j kr »vguku" f g"
lpxguki cek»p0'

"

Nc"cf qnguegpek"gu"wpc"gpwewklcf c"et¶lec""r etc"mqi tct"o gvcu0"Ncu"
r tguqpgu" uqelcrgu" {" cecf²o lecu" qdiki c" cñ' cñwo pq" q" cñwo pc" c"
f gugo r gº ct" f hgtgpvgu'tqrgu"s wg'lpxqmwetcp"o a u'tgur qpucdkf cf "gp"
uw'xkf c"eqwfkcp0'

"

Gzkungp"o Àmkr ngu"hcexqtgu""uqekcngu."go qekqpcngu"{"hco kktctgu"s wg"
r wgf gp"kpvgthgtk"gp"rc"xkfc"f gr'guwf kcpvg."mqu"ewcngu"chgevcp"uw"
tgpf ko kgpvq"cecf²o keq"{'r qt"gpf g'uw'hwwtq0"

"

Nqu"j cmc|i qu."r qt"o gf kq"fg"eqpuglt¶c."tghnglctqp"s wg"o wej qu"
cf qrguegpvgu"r cucp" " r qt" r tqdngo cu" go qekqpcngu." uqekcngu" {"
hco kktctgu"s wg"pq"r wgf gp"tguqkgt"r qt"m"vcpvq"m"õrcvpgö"ug"
o cphkugc"r qt"wpc""eqpf wec"kpccr tqr kfc"gp"gr'cwrc0' Hrgwf"m"
gzw wuq"eqo q"gr'õcevkpi/qwö."f qpf g"gr' kpf kxkfwq"o cphkugc"
r tqdngo cu"r ulequqekcngu"fg"uw"co dkgpvg"{"rc"go gti gpek"fg"m"
tgr tko kf q"m"r qpg"gp"ceek»p0F g"ki wcn'o cpgtc."qtqu"gzr qpgpvgu"fg"
rcu" vgt¶cu" uqdtg" r tqdngo cu" r ulequqekcngu" gp" cf qrguegpvgu"
eqphko cp"s wg"gr'dclq"tgpf ko kgpvq."gr'wuq"{"eqpuwo q"fg"ftqi cu"{"
gr' dclq"cwq" guko c"uqp" " eqpugewgpekcu" q" ghgevcu" " fg" fkej q"
r tqdngo cu0F wcpvg"rc"r^a ewec"ug"r wgf q"qdugt xct"{"cpcrk ct"ecf c"
ecuq" {"mgi ct" c"rc"eqpenwuk»p"s wg"mqu"r tqdngo cu"kpvc/cwrc"q"fg"
gueqrctkf cf"vkgpgp"wp"tgrec»p"eqp"rc"r gtuqpcrk cf"{"co dkgpvg"fg"
cf qrguegpvg0C n'i wkt" c"guvqu"guwf kcpvgu"r qt"o gf kq"fg"eqpuglt¶c"ug"
mji tq" c" { wf ct" c"rc"o c { qt¶c" " guxcdngegt"eco dkqu"uki phkccvixqu"gp"uw"
xkfc0'

"

6040'F qegpek"

"

Cri wpcu'f hkwncf gu"gp"guv"b tgc'hwgtqp<"

"

Nc"o cix"cekwf "f g""mqu"guwf kcpvgu"cpvg"rcu"tgur qpucdkkf cf gu"f g"
vtgcu"guetkcu"lpf kxf wrgu."hnc"fg"o qvxcelp."r qec"r ctvkr celp"
gp"fkewelp"gp"ercug0

"

Rqukkxc< dwgpc" eqqr gtcelp" rctc" rctvkr celp" gp" i twr q" {"
gZR quelp"fg'vtdclqu"gp"ercug0Gp"gn"vgo c"uqdtg"gn'wuq{"equwo q"
fg'ftqi cu."mqu"guwf kcpvgu"lpxguki ctqp"uqdtg"mqu'f hgt gpvgu'vr qu'fg"
ftqi cu."uwu'ectcevtfwlecu."{"ghgevqu"gp"rc"r gtuqpc0'Rt gupvctqp"rc"
lphqto celp"guetkc{"vo dkp"j kelgtqp"wp"r uleqf tco c0'Nwgi q"rctc"
fkwi ct" rc" lphqto celp" c" qvtqu" cf qrguegpvgu" {"pkqu."mqu"
guwf kcpvgu'fgn'K GD"xkukctqp"rc"Guewrc"P celqpcn'Wtdcpc"O kvc"
f qpf g"r t gupvctqp"rc"lphqto celp"c"mqu"cnwo pqu'fg's wlvq{"ugz vq"
uqdtg"gn'vgo c"cr q {cf q'eqp'f kcr qukkcu{"gn'r uleqf tco c0'

"

Tguwncf qu<mqu"cnwo pqu'fg"rc"r tko ctk"guwxkgtqp"o w {"cvpqu" {"
rctvkr ctqp"ewcpf q"ug"ngu"j kelgtqp"r tgi wpcu0'Nc"r t gupvcelp"hwg"
wp'i tcp"2 z kq0'

6045 "Ugt xkekq"

"

Gp"guvc" a tgc"ug"cvpfp kgtqp"7: "ecuqu" {c"o gpekqpcf qu."cni wpqu"gp"gn' egpvtq" {"qvtqu"ug"wxkgtqp"s wg"cvpfp gt"chwgtc" f gn'guxcdrgelo kgpvq" r qt'tc| qpgu'f g'vko r q" {"r qt'hcnc" f g'wp" hwi ct'eqp'r tlxcekf cf 0'

"

Gp"ecuqu" f g" dclq" tgpfk kgpvq" cecf² o kek" "ug" j kekgtqp" wpc" q" f qu" ugukqpgu" gp" eqpuglgt" i twr cni" {" nagi q" qvtcu" 4" 2" 5" ugukqpgu" kpf kxkf wcrqu' Nqu't guwncf qu'hwgtqp"gp"uw'o c {qt"ucvkuhcevtkqu" {"c" swg" gp" nqu" ecuqu" cecf² o kek" j wdq" o glqtco kgpvq" gp" ru" ecnkkekqpgu" {"ug'tgguxcdrgel" r" eqphkcp| c"gp" n'q" r" lqxp0F g' nqu" 7: "ecuqu. "wpq'hwg"gn's wg"ug" f qewo gpvq"gp"gn'kphqto g'f g' r' t' a' ekc0"

"

C"eqpvkpwcek" p" r' f guetk ek" p' f gr'ecuq0'

"

Nc" r cekpvg." wpc" lqxpgek" f g" 36" c° qu" f g" gf cf 0' Gn' o qvqxq" f g" eqpuwnc" r" r cekpvg" hwg" tghetk f c" r qt" qvtc" r gtuqpc" c" swkpg" gmc" cewf k" r ctc" gZR tguetng" uw" pgegukf cf " f g" cr q { q" r qt" vpgt" ðo cmqu" r gpuc0 kgpvqu" uwkekf cu" " r qts wg" pcf kg" r" r qpg" cvpkel" p0' " Gp" r" gpvtgxkuc" ug" " o quvt" > "dcuvcpg" pgtxkquc" {"eqp" wpc" o ktcf c" xce" {" " vkuw0 Nc" r cekpvg" xkxg' eqp" uwu' r cf tgu" {" f qu" j" gto cpcu0'

F leg"s wg"pq"vkgpg"wpc"dwgpc"tgrcek»p"eqp"uw"o cf tg"r gtq"eqp"uw"
r cf tg"ug"mgxc"o w{ "dkgp0"

"

O cplkguc" s wg" f guf g" j ceg" f qu" c° qu" r cf geg" f g" eqpxwnukppgu" { "
f guf g" gpvqpegu" ðo k' xkf c" f gr gpf g" f g" rcu" r cuvkruc0" Ukgpvg" t gpeqt "
eqpvc" uw" o cf tg" r wgu" gmc" r" tgi c° c" ewcpf q" pq" vqo c" rcu" r cuvkruc0"
Nc" lqxp" tgrvc" s wg" o wej cu" xgegu" pq" vqo cdc" uw" r cuvkruc" f wtcpvg" gn"
f "c" ewcpf q" guxcdc" gp" gn" eqrgi kq" r wgu" { c" ug" ecpu»" f g" vqo ctrcu" gu"
guvc" r" tc| »p" r qts wg" r" o cf tg" r" tgr tgpfg0' Ukp" go dcti q" gp" gn"
eqrgi kq" pwpec" rg" j c" f cf q" wp" gr kuqf kq" f g" eqpxwnuk»p" cwp" ewcpf q" pq"
vqo c" rcu" r cuvkruc0"

"

Ugi Àp" tgrvc" "" ewcpf q" rg" xcp" c" f ct" rcu" eqpxwnukppgu" uwrg" ugt" r qt" r"
o c° cpc. "wpqu" s wkgpg" o kpwqu" cpvgu" f g" rxcpxctug. "pq" rg" f c" c" qvc"
j qtc" { "pwpec" j c" ec" f q" cn" uwgm0Uqm" rg" f c" gp" r" ecuc" { "r" o cf tg" r"
cwz kkc0' Nc" j cp" mgxcf q" c" xctkqu" o 2 f lequ" kpenw{ gpf q" wp" pgwt»mji q. "
{ "gug" Ànko q" rg" tgegvg" rcu" r cuvkruc0' Gp" r" r tko gtc" uguk»p" ug" vcdclq"
eqp" r" v² eplec" f g" t gur kcek»p" r qt" r" o c° cpc" { "cpvgu" f g" cequvctug0' Gp"
uwu" guwf kqu. "gu³" o w{ "dkgp" { "pq" j c" tgr tqdcf q" plpi wpc" o cvgtk0' Gu"
v|o kf c" r gtq" vkgpg" wpc" co li c" eqp" s wkgp" ug" tgrcekqpc" o w{ "dkgp0' F leg"
s wg" ug" ukpgvg" dkgp" gp" grleqrgi kq0'

Gp"rcu'uwduki wkgpvgu'ugukppgu."rc'r cekgpvg'ug'o quvt»"tcps wkr"{"o^a u"
eqo wplecvkxc0'Ug"rg"culi p»"wpc"vtgc"s wg"eqpukrvk»"gp"j cegt"wp"
tgi kvtq"f kctkq"{"cpqvct"mq"r gpuc0 kgpvqu"pgi cvkxqu"{"eqo q"ug"
ukgpvg."nwg q"eco dkt"gvqu"r gpuc0 kgpvqu" c"r qukxqu0' Rctc"rc"
ugi wpc"uguk»p."ug"vcdclq"eqp"rc"vgtcr kc"tcekqpcn"go qvkc."r qt"
o gfkq"fg"wp" gus wgo c"fgn' CDE<' Ceqpvgeko kgpvq."*Dgnghu+
Etggpekcu'ktcekqpcrgu"{"Eqpugewgppekcu0'

"

Qvtq"cur gevq"tgrxcpvg."ko r qtvcpvg"fg"o gpekqpc"gu"swg"mgi »"
r wpcwrc"rcu'uki wkgpvgu'ugukppgu0'Ug"htvngel»"gn'x'pewq'fg'cr q{q."
r wgu'mqu'r cftgu'mgi ctqp"cvtgu'fg"rcu'ugukppgu"{"hwgtqp"eqpuwcpvgu"{"
fg'o wej q'cr q{q"{"eqo r tgpuk»p"rc'r cekgpvg0'

"

Gp" wpc"fg"rcu'ugukppgu"eqp"rc"o cftg."gmc"tgrvq"swg"rcu"
eqpxwukppgu'fg"rc'r cekgpvg"go r g| ctqp"gn'f'c"s wg"gmc"tgi tguq'fg"
Guxf qu'Wpkf qu.'fgur w²u'fg'j cdgtug'kf q'r qt'v'gu'o gugu0'E wgpvc's wg"
uw'j klc'guxcdc"gpqlcf c'r qts wg"rc'fgl»'eqp'uw'r cftg0'

"

"

"

Ug"ng" f kci pqule»"eqo q"wp"tcuqtpq" f g"uqo cwk cek»p" r qt"ugt"etkuku"
r ule»i gpc0' *Tghgtkf q" c" o cphgucekqpgu" gp" i gpgtci" r cvq»i kecu."
ew{q"qtki gp"pq"tgukf g"gp"wpc"nguk»p" qti^a plec"ukpq"gp"wp"tcuqtpq"
ru{wleq+" Ugi Àp" r" vqqt{c." r u" etkuku" r ule»i gpcu" vqpgp" vgu"
ectcevt{vkecu<

3/"F wtcpvg"gn'gr kuqf kq"o cpvqpgp"gn'guvqf q" f g"crgtv"r gug" c"gzkukt"
cevxxkf cf "o qvqtc"dkr vgtci"q"cr ctgpvg"hcnc" f g"tgcevxxkf cf "ci'gpvqtpq."
*ug'r tqvgi g'f g'rcu"ec{f cu+"

4/"F g"gzkukt"cevxxkf cf "o qvqtc" gu"ko r tqrk" f g" wpc" etkuku" »plec"
en»plec" *tki kf gl " " gp" vqpeq" " { " gzvgo kf cf gu" s wg" r wgf gp" f wtct"
xctkqu'o kpwqu0'

5/"Hkpcrk cf q"gn'gr kuqf kq"ug'tgewr gtc" f g'kpo gf kvq"eqp"nækf gl "f g'rc"
eqpekpek" *j cdrt." gpvqpf gt" { " tgeqtf ct+." ukp" hcug" eqphwukqpcn"
r quvgtkt"q"co pgulk"cpvgt»i tcf c"*o go qtk"tgekpgv+0"

Cri wpqu"tcui qu"htgewpvgu"gp"rcu"etkuku"r ule»i gpcu"uqp"rc" f wtcek»p"
r tqnpi cf c" f gn'cvs wg"q"uw'vgo kpek»p"gp"ncpvq0'

"
"

F gur w'u' f g' r'cu' q'vcu' k'p'vgt'x'g'p'ek'q'p'gu." r' t'g'r'ek'p' eqp" n'qu" r' cf' t'gu"
o' glqt». "gur' g'ek'm' g'p'v'g' r' eqo' w'p'k'ec'ek'p' eqp" r' o' cf' t'g' U'w'eco' d'k'q'
f' g' eqp'f' w'ec' h'w'g' u'q't'r' t'g'p'f' g'p'v'g' { c' s' w'g' r' o' cf' t'g' w'o' d'k' p' r' q' t' g' eqp'q'ek' »
g'p' w'p'c' f' g' r'cu' u'g'uk'q'p'gu' N'c' k'p'vgt'x'g'p'ek'p' r' u'k'eq'n'i' k'ec' h'w'g' f' g' p'w'g'x'g'
u'g'uk'q'p'gu' g'p' v'q'v'c'f' »

N'cu' v'z' e'p'k'ec'u' s' w'g' u'g' w'k'k' ct'q'p' r' c'tc' r'cu' k'p'vgt'x'g'p'ek'p' h'w'g't'q'p' r'cu'
cf' o' k'p'k'v't'c'ek'p' f' g' f' q'u' v'g'u'v' r' u'k'eq'o' v' t'k'eq'u' g'n' v'g'u'v' f' g' r'cu' h'c'o' k'k'c' { "g'n'
v'g'u'v' f' g'n' t'd'q'v'f' »

U'g' r'g' c'r' n'k'ect'q'p' v'z' e'p'k'ec'u' f' g' t'g'r'l'c'ek'p' r'cu' v'g't'c'r' k'c' eq'i' p'k'k'x'c'
eqp'f' w'ew'c'n' { "c'u'k'i' p'c'ek'p' f' g' v'c't'g'cu' m'g'x'c't' w'p' t'g'i' k'v't'q' c'p'g'ef' » v'k'eq' »
d'k'd'k'q'v'g't'c'r' k'c' v'z' e'p'k'ec' f' g' r'cu' u'k'm' x'c'e'f'c' { "u'g' r'g' t'g'eq'o' g'p'f' » v'g't'c'r' k'c'
q'ew'r' c'ek'q'p'c'v'f' »

F'g' g'u'v'c' o' c'p'g't'c' u'g' e'g't' » g'n' e'cu'q' { "u'g' r'g' q'h't'g'ek' » c'u'k'u'g'p'ek' r' q'u'v'g't'k'q't' »
u'k' j' v'd'k'g'u'g' » p'g'eg'uk'f' c'f' O' T'g'ek'g'p'v'g'o' g'p'v'g' » e'g'r'g'd't' » u'w'u' s' w'k'p'eg' c'o' q'u' »
u'g'i' A'p' g'm' u'g' u'k'g'p'v'g' h'g'r'k' { "u'k'i' w'g' v'q'o' c'p'f' q' u'w'u' o' g'f' l'eco' g'p'v'q'u' { c' p'q'
r' q'p'g' t'g'uk'u'g'p'ek'c' e'w'g'p'v'c' s' w'g' p'q' r'g' j' c'p' t'g'r' g'k'f' q' r'cu' e'q'p'x'w'uk'q'p'gu'f' »

Capítulo 5

Lecciones aprendidas

Nc" r t^a evlec" gu" wp" cur gevq" o w{ " ko r q t v p v g" gp" r" ecttgc" f g"
r uleqmi ¶c" {" eqpuglgt¶c" uqekn" {c" s w g" r g" f c" c n' guw f k c p v g" ó
r t c e v l e c p v g" r" q r q t w p k f c f " f g" c r n e c t " r u" v g q t ¶ c u" {" e q p q e k o k g p v q"
c e c f² o l e q" c r t g p f k f q" g p" g n' c w r c 0' C" e q p v k p w c e k p" u g" j c e g" w p"
t g u w o g p" f g" r g e e k q p g u' c r t g p f k f c u' f w t c p v g" r u' r t^a e v l e c u <
"

Nc" r t^a evlec" h w g' w p c" g z r g t k g p e k" o w{ " g p t k s w e g f q t c" { c" s w g' u g' w x q"
r" q r q t w p k f c f " f g" d t k p f c t" c { w f c" c" r g t u q p e u" e q p" r t q d r g o c u"
g o q e k q p c r g u" c { w f^a p f q r g u" c" u g t" c i g p v g u" f g" e c o d k q" g p" u w u" r t q r k c u"
x k f c u 0'
"

Rq t" o g f k q" f g" r" l p x g u k i c e k p" u q d t g" r t q d r g o c u' r u l e q u e k c r g u" g p" r q u"
c f q r g u e g p v g u" u g" q d w x k g t q p" p w g x q u" e q p q e k o k g p v q u" {" c r q t v g u"
v g > t l e q u" u q d t g" g n' f g u c t t q m q" l p v g i t c n' f g n' c f q r g u e g p v g 0' G u v q" c" r" x g l "
c { w f q" c n' g u w f k c p v g / " r t c e v l e c p v g. " c" e q o r t g p f g t" o g l q t" g n'
e q o r q t w c o k g p v q" f g n' c f q r g u e g p v g" {" r q f g t" q t k g p v c t r m" c" d w u e c t" w p c"
u q n w e k p" c" u w r t q d r g o c' f g u f g' w p" g p h q s w g' u k u v² o l e q' h c o k r k c t 0'

Guxq"uki pkkec"s wg"gp"rc"o c{qtϕc"f g"nu"ecuqu. ""gn'eqo r qtwo kgpvq""
gu" o wkhcevqtkcn" pq" gu" wp" uqmq" f gvgto kpcpvg" {" gu" pgeguctkq"
kpxqmwetct" c" nu" r cf tgu" " r etc" etgct" wpc" tgf " f g" cr q{q" r etc" gn"
kpf kxkf wq0'

"

Rctc" wpc" o glqt" eqo r tgpukp" f gn' gphqs wg" ukv² o leq" hco kktct." ug"
vqo »"gp"ewgpc"rc"vgtϕc"f g"vgtcr kc" hco kktct" f g'I tgi qt { "Dcvguqp"s wg"
c{ wf c" cn' cf qrguegpvg" f guf g" wpc" r gtur gevkc" ekewrct" {" pq" vcpvq"
rkpgcn0' Ego q" nq" gzr rkecp" guvcu" vgtϕcu." gp" gn' o qf grq" rkpgcn'
vctf lekqpcn' gn' kpf kxkf wq" gu" xkuvq" eqo q" wpc" gpvkf cf " ugr ctcf c" s wg"
cevÀc"uqdtg"rc"ewcn'cevÀc"gn'vgtcr gwc"q"gn'co dlkpvg."ukp"go dcti q"gp"
gn'o qf grq"ekewrct"ug"vqo c"gp"ewgpc"rc"kpvtgtgckp" f gn'r celkpvg"
eqp"qvtqu"eqo r qpvgvu" f gn'ukvgo c."gu" f gekl"nu"qvtqu"o lgo dtqu" f g"
rc" hco kktc0' Guxq" c{ wf c" o wej q" r etc" nqi tct" wp" eco dlq" f wtcpvg" gn'
r tqeguq" vgtcr² wleq" f gn' kpf kxkf wq." ukp f q" s wg" uw" r tqdrgo c" pq" gu"
r gtuqpcn'o ^a u'dkpg'kpvtgtr gtuqpcn0'

"

Vtcdclct" eqp" l>xgpgu" c{ wf c" c" gpvpgf gt" gn' r qtsw²" f gn'
eqo r qtwo kgpvq"" o cpkhguvq"" gp" gn' cwr." eqp" nu" eqo r c° gtqu."
o cgutqu{"eqp"uwu'r cf tgu0"

Rqt "m"vcpw'xgt "gn'r tqdngo c'f g"wpc"o cpgtc"kpvgi tcn'kpgp'wp"o glqt"
tguwncf q0"Ugi Àp'H'gwf "m"rvgpv'ug'r qpg"gp"o cpkkguvq<gn'öcvkpi /
qwö0'

"

Nc" r t^a evkcc" gu" o w{ " kò r qtvcpv" {c" s wg" " r tgr etc" cn' guwf kcpv/
r tcevkcpv" c" gph'gpvct "m"u"tgqu" s wg" r wf kgug"cht qpvt "gp" gn'hwwtq. "
gur gekm gpv" cn' vtdclct " " eqp" l>xgpgu" s wg" r t gupvvp" r tqdngo cu"
r uleqn>i kequ"q"go qekqpcrgu0"

"

Ncu'gzr gtlkpekcu'xkxf cu'f wtcpv'rc" r t^a evkcc"hwgtqp"r qukkxcu'r qt "m"u"
tguwncf qu" s wg"ug"qdwkgtqp"eqp"cn' wpqu"r cekpvgu0Uk0"go dcti q. ""
j wdq" ukwcekppgu" eqp" cn' wpqu" r cekpvgu" s wg" gur gtdcpc" s wg" r qt"
o gf kq'f g"wpc"kpvtxgpek>p"r uleqn>i kec"j wdktc"i tcpf gu'eco dkqu"gp"
uw' xkf c" ukp" " s wg" gmqu" r wukgcp" f g" uw" r ctvg0' O cpwkwkgtqp" wpc"
tgukvgepek"cn'eco dkq" { "s wk^a u'wp" f gugq'f g"o cpvpgt'uw'ucwu" s wq" c""
r guct" f g" uw" eqpf kek>p" öf qmqtuc" g" kpeqo qf cö" Guvq" ug" f kq" eqp"
cn' wpqu" l>xgpgu" { " cf wvqu0' Gp" guvqu" ecuqu" f g" " tgukvgepek" r u"
r gtuqpcu'ug'tgkctqp"cn'pq"dwuct" gug"öo kni tqö0"

"

Gu'ko r qt vpvg' tgecrect' s wg' eqp' nqu' ecuqu' s wg' wxkgtqp' z kq. 'ru'
r gtuqpcu' g'z r tguqtq' uw' ci tcf geko kpvq' cn' xqrxgt' c' tgewr gtct' uw'
guvcdkrf cf "go qekqpcr0'

"

Gn' vgtcr gwc' f gdg' vpgt' wpc' j gttco kpv' r gtuqpcn' r etc' " r'
uqdtgecti c' go qekqpcn' { " h' ukec0' Gn' cvgpf gt' xctkqu' ecuqu' f vtcpvg' gn'
f "c. " ucwte' cn' eqpuglgtq' f g' gpgti "c" pgi v'xc { " r qt' nq' vpvq' gu'
pgeguctkq' gn' cwq' ewkf cf q0' Gz kuvp' o wej cu' o cpgtcu' f g' f guecti ct' r'
gpgti "c" pgi v'xc. " r qt' glgo r nq. " ug' r wgf g' j cdrt' eqp' qvtq' vgtcr gwc. "
j cegt' o cpwrkf cf gu. " nggt' wp' r kdtq' kpvgtgucpvq. " q' ucrk' c' eco k'pct' " cn'
h'pcrnf gn' f "c0'

"

Qvtq' cur gevq' s wg' ug' f gdg' v'qo ct' gp' ewgpc' gu' gn' tqn' co d'xcrgpvq' f gn'
eqpuglgtq' ewcpf q' r tguv' ugtxlekq' f qegpvq' { " r uleqn' i leq. " r wguvq' s wg'
wp' eqpuglgtq' pq' f gdg' v'pgt' " wp' tqn' f k'ekr n'pctkq0' F vtcpvg' r' r t' a' v'kec'
ug' r wuq' f g' o cp' h' guvq' guv' co d'xcrgpekc' " f g' o cpgtc' qd'xlc' " ewcpf q'
nqu' cn' o pq' pq' ewo r n'cp' eqp' uwu' t'gur qpucdkrf cf gu' cecf² o k'ecu.
gpv'gi cpf q' q' j celgpf q' uwu' vctgcu' eqp' ce'v'wf gu' pgi v'xcu0'

"

"

Gp"guw"ukwcek»p"ug"cr rke»""gn'r cr gn'f g"ecvgt^a vkec" {"f kuekr nkpctk0'
äRgtq"s wg"uwegf g"ewcpf q"f lej q"lqxp"gu"tghgtkf q" c"eqpuglgtq" c'A'
Rwgf g""j cdgt"tgukvpekc." r qts wg"gp"uw"o gpvg"²n' q" gmc""xgp"cn'
eqpuglgtq"q"eqpuglgtc"eqo q"uw"o cguvtq"q"o cguvtc0'Gri'eqpuglgtq"q"
eqpuglgtc"f gdg"cr rkect"uwu"j cdktkf cf gu"eqo r gvpgvu'r ctc"o cpglct"re"
ukwcek»p" {"etgct"wp"co dkgpv"fg"eqtf kcrkf cf "r ctc"s wg"re"r gtuqpc"
ukgpvc"eqphkcp| c" {"r wgf c'tgekdk'te" c' {wf c0'

"

Gp" ewcpvq" c" nqu" r cf tgu" f g" hco kkc." cni wpqu" eqmddtctq" {" ug"
r tguvpcvq" ewcpf q" ug" ngu" " r kf k»" s wg" mgi ctc." gur gekm gpvg" re"
o cf tg0'Guq" hcekk»" gn'r tqeguq" eqp" gn'r celkpv0'Nqu"ecuqu"hwgtq"
tghgtkf qu"r qt" nqu"ecvgt^a vkequ." r qt""re" f kt gevqt c" {"eqp" cni wpqu"ug"
vqo q" gp" ewgpvc" uw" hlej c" f g" ecnk hcekelqpgu." gp" ecuqu" f g" dclq"
tgpfl k lgpvq" gueqnt0' Nc" cegr vcek»p" {" eqtf kcrkf cf " f gn' erewvtq"
eqpvtkdw{ »"c"wp"dwgp"fgugo r g° q"fg're"r t^a evkec0"

"

Gp" nq" s wg" eqpekgtpg" c" nqu" hcevtgu" co dkgpvrgu" {" hfkuequ" f g" re"
kpvkwek»p."gz kvgp" rko kcelkqpgu" hfkuecu""eqo q"r qt" glgo r nq<cwæu"
f gvgtkqtcf cu."r wr kt gu"gp"o cni'gucf q" {"ucpkctkqu"fguewkf cf qu0"

"

Ncu" f ghekgpeku" uqp" pqvdrngu" gp" nqu" tgewtuqu" {" guvq" nko kc" cni"
ecvgt^a vlek0' Rqt" glgo r nq. " j c {" cno dtcf q" gr²extlek." r gtq" uqm" m"
wkk² c" gn' i twr q" xgur gt vlpq. " uk' j vdkug" pgegukf cf " f g' cni Àp" gxgpvq" q"
r ctc" wkk² ctm" f wcpvg" n" lqtpcf c" o cwwkpc" gp" gn' cwr. " j c {" s wg"
uqnekctm" wp" f ¶c" cpvgu0' Nc" tc| »p" r qts wg" gn' kpukwq" pq" ewgpc" eqp"
gr²evtlekf cf " gu" r qts wg" " gn' gf khek" f qpf g" ncdqcp" " gu" r tguvcf q. "
r gtvgpeg" cni' kpukwq" f g" lqtpcf c" xgur gt vlpq" {" " uqm" ngu" cwqt² cp"
qej q" cwr. {" " pq" ngu" f cp" gpgti ¶c" gr²extlec0' " Guvq" uki pkkc" s wg" gn'
ecvgt^a vlek" tgewtg" c" o ² vqf qu" vcf lekqpcrgu" f g" ectvrgu" {" " r k² ctt»p. "
r wguq" s wg" uqp" o w {" r qecu" ncu" qr qtwpkf cf gu" f g" wuct" n" vgepqmi ¶c"
eqo q' tgewtuq" f k^a vlek" gp" gn' cwr0"

"

Qvtq" cur gevq" f¶lek" kpgzkvgpv" gu" wp" co dlkpv" ci tcf cdng" r ctc" n"
f ktgeek»p" " q" wp" nmi ct" cr tqr kcf q" r ctc" mgxct" c" ecdq" ncu" ugukqpgu" f g"
eqpuglt¶c0' Gp" guvg" ecuq" ug" wkk² c" wp" cwr" mgpc" f g" r wr ktgu" {" " wp"
r gs wg° q" gur cekq" r ctc" n" f ktgevqc" {" " f qpf g" vco dk² p" ug" mgx»" c" ecdq"
ncu" ugukqpgu" f g" eqpuglt¶c0'

"

"

"

Nqu"fcvqu"o^a u"uki pkkccxqu"fg"tcpuhtqto cek»p"fwcpvg"r"t^a eklec"
hwgtqp<

c0 Etgelo kgpvq"r gtuqpcn<"gn'"mjt»"fg"m"equuqkf cek»p"fg"mqu"
xcmqtgu"j wo cpqu"eqo q"r"go r cvf. "gn'tgur gvq. "r"vqngtcpekc" {"r"
eqphkcp| c0'Nc"gzr gtlkpekc"hwg"ghgevkx" {c"s wq"j wdq"eco dkqu"fg"
cevwf " {"eqo r qtwco kgpvq. "eqo q" r qt" glgo r m" gn' cwq" eqvqtq<"
f kur qpqt"fg"j gttco kgpvcu"s wq"ng"r gto kgp"gn'cwqewkf cf q" {"glgtektc"
r" r cekpekc" fwcpvg" gn' r tqeguq" vgr²wkeq0' Nc" eqo wplecel»p"
kpvgr gtuqpcn' " gu" wp" grgo gpvq" ko r qtvcpvq" gp" gn'o qo gpvq" fg" r"
r tko gtc"gpvtgxkuc" {c"s wq"guvdrgeg"wp"dwgp"tcr r qtv'eqp"gn'r cekpvq"
r qt"o gf kq"fg"r"guwejj c'cevkx"r ctc"etgct'eqphkcp| c"gp"gn'kpf kxkf wq0"
"

d0 Etgelo kgpvq" r tqhgukqpcn' {" cecf²o keq<" ug" qdwxq" o^a u"
gzr gtlkpekc"gp"gn'eco r q"fg"guwf kq"r qt"o gf kq"fg"r"lpxguki cek»p" {"
gzr gtlkpekc"u"xxkf cu'Guq"ukt xg"fg"r tgr ctcek»p"r ctc"gn'glgtelekq"fg"
r" r tqhguk»p0' Nc" tgur qpucdkkf cf " r tqhgukqpcn' fgdg" vqo ctug" eqp"
ugtkgf cf " {" o cpvpgt" r" ²klec" r tqhgukqpcn" kpf kur gpucdrq" gp" gn'
f gugo r g^o q'r tqhgukqpcn0"
"

O grøj qt"fg"O gpequ"gu"wp"o wplekr kq"o w {"xkqrgpvq."s wk^a u'r qt"uw"
ukwcek»p"i qqi t^a hlec."vdkecf q"gp"r"htqpytc"eqp"Dgrleg0"

Gri t w r q' o ^a u' x w p g t c d r g' u q p' n q u' l » x g p g u. " e w { c u' x k f c u' u q p' c h g e v f c u' r q t' n u' f t q i c u. " n " f g n k p e w g p e k c. " n u' h c o k r k c u' o q p q r c t g p w n g u. " f k u h w p e k q p c n g u' { " g p' o w e j q u' e c u q u' p q' g z k u g' p l p i w p c' c w q t k f c f " g p' n c' h c o k r k c' " { " n q u' l » x g p g u' j c e g p' f g' u w' x k f c' n q' s w g' o g l q t' n g u' r c t g l e c 0' " " }

R q t' n q' c p v g t k q t' o g p e k q p c f q. " o w e j q u' p q' c u k u v g p' c' w p' e g p v t q' g f w e c v x q' { " " u g' k p x q n w e t c p' g p' r c p f k n c u. " c u c n q u' g v e 0' N c u' e q p u g e w g p e k c u' f g' g u v q' u q p' o w g t v g u' x k q n g p v c u' f g' l » x g p g u' q' f g' q v t c u' x l e v k o c u' f g' n u' r c p f k n c u' 0' W p c' f g' n u' o g f k f c u' r t g x g p v k x c u' s w g' u g' v q o » " " f w t c p v g' n c' r t ^a e v l e c' h w g' n c' f k x w i c e l e p' f g' k p h q t o c e l e p' u q d t g' n u' f t q i c u' g p' n c' g u e w g n c' w t d c p c 0' N c u' c w q t k f c f g u' g f w e c v x c u' f g d g t' f c p' v q o c t' g u v q' g p' e w g p v c' { " j c e g t' v c n g t g u' q' r t g u g p v c e k q p g u' h t g e w g p v g u' g p' n c u' g u e w g n c u' u q d t g' v g o c u' s w g' c h g e v p' c' n q u' p k' q u' { " l » x g p g u' 0' N c' r t g x g p e k e p' g u' o g l q t' s w g' n c' e w t c 0' " " }

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"
"
"

Conclusiones

Nc"o c { qt"fc" f g"mqu"cf qrguegpvgu. "pq"ko r qt vcpf q"uw"gutcvq"uqekcn'pk'
i²pgtq"q"tc| c""r cucp"r qt"r tqdngo cu"r ukequqekcngu"s wg"ug"r qpgp"f g"
o cpkkguq"r qt"o gf kq" f g"eqo r qt vco kgpvqu"kp cf gewcf qu"gp"gn'cwr. "
gp"gn'j qi ct" { ""eqp"uwu'eqo r c° gtqu'Guvq'uki pkhec"s wg"rcu"r gtupcu"
s wg"pqu"tgnekqpcu qu" c" f kctkq"eqp"guvqu"kp f kxf wqu" f gdgo qu"guvt "
crgtvcu" r ctc" f gvgevt" guvqu" ðuki pqüö" { " ðu"p vqo cuö" { " c { wf ctrqu" c"
uqdtgr cuct" guvcu" dctt gtcu"s wg"ngu"ecwuc" vcpvq" gut² u"gp"uw"xkf c0Nqu"
r cf tgu" f g" hco kkc"" f gdgp" r tguvtngu" cvgpek»p" c" uwu"j klqu. " { "eqo q"
ukgo r tg"ug"j c"o gpekqpcf q."gu"o glqt"r"ecrkf cf "f g"vko r q"s wg"ug"ngu"
dtkpf c" s wg" rc" ecpvkf cf 0' Dkcp" gu" ucdkf q" s wg" mqu" r cf tgu" vkgpqp"
tgur qpucdkrkf cf gu" { "eqo r tqo kuqu"eqp"rc" hco kkc" r gtq" guvq"pq" gu"
gzewuc" r ctc" pq" xkxk" c"rc" r ct" f g"uwu"j klqu"rcu" gzt gtkepku" f g"rc"
cf qrguegpek0'

"

Nqu" o cgutqu" { " o cgutcu" vco dkp" uqp" r gtupcu" s wg" c" f kctkq"
eqo r ctvqp"eqp"mqu"l»xgpgu. { "f gdgp"vpgt" r tguvpg"s wg"rc" f qegpek"
xc"o^a u"cmã" uqm"ko r ctvk" wpc"e^a vgf tc0'Nc"gpug° cp| c"ó"cr tgpf k clg"
gp"rc"cewcrkf cf "ug" f gdg"xgt" f guf g"rc" r gtur gevkc"j wo cpkuc0'

Uki pkkec"s wg"gr'o cgutq"q"o cgutc"f gdg"guv p"cn'vcpvq"f g"eco dkqu"
eqi pkkxqu" {" eqpf wewcrgu" gp" nqu" l>xgpgu" swg" ngu" chgevc" uw'
tgpf ko kgpvq"cecf²o keq"q"uw'hqto c"f g"ugt0Cn'vgpgt"eqpkeko kgpvq"f g"
guvqu" r tqdrgo cu" f gdgp" dwuectrgu" c{wf c" r tqhgukqpcn' {c" ugc" vp"
qtkgpvcf qt."eqpugltq"q"r uke»mqi q0'

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Recomendaciones

c0'Nqu'r cf tgu'f g'hcó krc'f gdgt^a p'''r tqr qtekqpc't'c'uwu'j kqu'g'j kcu'
chgeq."eqo r tgpuk»p'{"gucdrgegt'wpc'dwGPC'eqo wpeceke»p'r ctc'ugt"
mqu'r tko gtqu'"ci gpvu'f g'eco dkq'f g'mqu'cf qrguegpvu"

d0'Nqu'o cgutqu'{"o cgutcu'f gdgp"ugt"dwgpqu"qdugtxcf qtgu'gp"gn'
cwr'r ctc'r qf gt'f gygevt'eqpf wexu'cf xgtucu's wg'kpf ks wgp's wg'cni q"
pq'guc'dkgp'gp'gn'guwf kcpv0'

e0'Nqu'gucdrgeko kgpvqu'gf wev»qu'f gdgt'fcp'vpgt'wp'r tqhgukqpcn"
wp" eqpuglgtq." qtkgpvcf qt" xqceekqpcni" q" r uleqni q" s wg" c { wf g" c"
cf qrguegpvu"eqp'r tqdrgo cu'r uleqn»i lequ"q"go qekqpcrgu."c"dwuct"
uqmwekqpgu."gphqectug"gp"uwu'guwf kqu'{"r qt'gpf g'vpgt'dwGPC'ucnw' "
o gpvcf0'

f0'Nqu'f g'kplekt'''gn'c° q'ngv»q'ug'f gdgt'fcp'f ct'vcmtgu'c"mqu"
o cgutqu'{"o cgutcu'uqdtg'vgo cu's wg" c { wf ct'fcp"cf kfpvhect'ecuqu"
f g'l»xgpgu"eqp'r tqdrgo cu'r uleqn»i lequ"q"go qekqpcrgu'"r ctc'ngi q"
tghgtkmqu'c'r tqhgukqpcrgu's wg'r wgf cp" c { wf ctmqu0'

Referencias

- Dgncen' {" Uo crn' *4233+ " *Psicoterapia breve y de emergencia.* K'GO C."UCOf g"EØX'

"

- Ewrntk" U' *4223+ *Fundamentos de psicología clínica* O² zleq0Rgctup'Gf wecel»p'

"

- """"N»r gl ." X." O' *4228+ " Tgxkuc" Gpxk»" Wpkxgtulcf " Egpvtqco gtlepc0P lectci wc'

"

- """"O ci i k[cpgl ."T0*4224+0*Desarrollo y Calidad: Valores y actitudes.*'Gf kqtkcn'Nko wuc"UCOF g'EØX'

"

- """"Rcr crlc." F' G' gven' *4224+ *Psicología del desarrollo.* Eqmjo dk0O e'I tcy 'J kn'

"

- """"Tco ktgl ."O wpi wc0'T"*3; ; ; + "*Pequeña monografía del Municipio de Melchor de Mencos, Petén*

- 'Tqo gtq"R² tgl 0'L0' {"Ncxki pg"Egtxcp0'T0'*4226+0 *Dificultades en el aprendizaje unificación de criterios diagnósticos.*" Gur c° c0' Vgepqi tcheu."UC0' "
- """"Tvk|. " Nª | ctq0' R0' *3; ; : +" *Promoviendo la adaptación saludable de nuestros adolescentes.*" O cf tkf 0P gqi tchku'UON0' "
- Ucuugp0" Dgti gt0' M0' *4228+ *Psicología del Desarrollo: Infancia y Adolescencia*0Gur c° c0Gf kqtkcn'O ² f lec'Rcpco gtkepc0' "
- Vktcf q." O ctv|pg| 0'H0' gv" cn' *4232+" Ruleqmi ¶c" gf wecvxc" r ctc" chtqpvt'iqu'f guch|qu'f gn'uki nq'ZZ K'O eI tcy 'J kn0' "
- "

Anexos

"

"

Anexo 1

Escala clínica D

(Escala de depresión para niños y adolescentes)

(10 a 17 años)

"

Ngg" m" s wg" ug" gZR qpg" c" eqp vpwcek»p" { " vcv" f g" t gur qpf gt" eqp" j qp gukf cf " f gr gpf kpf q" f g" e»o q" v" ukpvcu0Eqmec" wp" i cpej q" q" wpc" etw" "gp" gn" ewcf tq" f g" r" t gur wguv" s wg" v" À" grkcu0

"

"

~go u"	T gur wguv"		
...	P wpec"	C"xgegu"	O wej cu" xgegu"
	2"	3"	4"
30'äVg" f cp" i cpcu" f g" f glet" r' gue wgrA.....
40'äVkgp gu" r gucf krcu" q" pq" r wgf gu" f qto k" "dkpA.....
50' äEtggu" s wg" gu" o glqt" pq' xkktA""
60'äS wkt gu" guvct" uqm" q" uqrA"
70'äVg" f cp" i cpcu" f g" mqtctA""
80'äVg" ukpvgu" f g" o cnj wo qtA"

90'äRkɣpucu's wɣ'nqu'f go ^a u'pq' wɣ's wɣtɣpA'			
: 0'äVg'ukɣpɣu'tkɣwA'			
: 0'äVg'f wɣɣ'ɣc'ecdɣl cA'			
320' äVg'' ukɣpɣu'' ecpucf q' ɣɣɣeco ɣpɣwA'			
330'äS wukɣt cu'ugt'f kɣtɣpɣwA''			
340' äJ cu'r gtf kf q'' kɣvgt ² u'' ɣp' ɣcu'' equcu'' s wɣ'' cpɣu'' wɣ' i wɣcdcpA'			
350' äVg'' ukɣpɣu'' tɣur qɣucdɣɣ' f g'equcu's wɣ'r cucp''ɣp''w'ecuc' { "eqp''wu''co kɣcf ɣuA''			
360'äVg'kttkcu'eqp'hcekɣf cf A''			
370'äRkɣpucu's wɣ''wu''co ki qu' *cu'+uq''o ɣlqtɣu's wɣ''wA''			
380'äVg''ukɣpɣu''ukɣ''i cɣcu''f g' j cegt'' ɣcu'' equcu'' s wɣ'' wɣ' o cɣf cɣ'' ɣp'' ɣc'' ɣuewɣɣc'' q'' wɣ' ecucA''			
390'äRkɣpucu's wɣ''vqf q''vɣ''ucɣɣ' o cɣA''			
3: 0'äEtɣɣu's wɣ''pq''gtɣu''dɣwɣc' r ɣtuqɣcA'			
3; 0' äVɣɣpɣu'' vgo qt'' s wɣ'' wɣ' uwegf cɣ'' equcu'' o cɣcu'' {' vgttkdɣu''q''c''ɣpɣɣto ctA''			

''

420' äJ cu" r gtf kf q" kpgt ² u" gp' w'cttgi m' r gtuqpcnA.....			
--	--	--	--

'''

Hwpgv<Grcdqtcex>p' r tqr k'eq' kphqto cex>p' f gñqtki kpcnf g'F 0Ectf quc0

Anexo 2

Escala clínica AG

(Escala de ansiedad generalizada para niños y adolescentes)

(10 a 17 años)

Ngg"eqp"cvpkeløp"m" s w g " u g " v g " r t g i w p c " c " e q p v k p w c e k ø p " { " e q p v g u c " e q p " j q p g u k f c f " f g r g p f k g p f q " e q o q " v g " u k g p w c u 0 ' E q m e c " w p " i c p e j q " q " w p c " e t w | " " g p " g n ' e w c f t q " f g " r c " t g u r w g u c " s w g " v Å " g n k d c u 0 "

"

Ítems	Respuestas		
	Muchas veces 0	Pocas veces 1	Nunca o casi nunca 2
30' äGtgu" vtcps wkrq*c+" q' ecnø cf q*c+A*****			
40'äVløgpgu"o k g f q u A "*****			
50'äVg"f w g t o g u " t a r k f c o g p v g ' u k p ' r t q d r g o c u A "*****			
60'äUk g p v g u " e q o q " u k ' v g " h c n c t c ' g n ' c k t g A " "			
70'äGn'eqtc »p"ug"vg"cegngtcA " "			

80äEw³ pf q"guvcu'ugpvcf qlc"q" cequvcf qlc.'vg'r wgf gu"..... o cpvpgt's wgvq'c+o wej q" vgo r qA "....."			
90' äVg"o wgtf gu"ru" w³ cu" f g' ru'o cpquA "....."			
: 0'äF wgt o gu"tcps wkv lc"vqf c' rc'pqej gA"			
; 0' äVg" fcp" " f qmgtgu" fg' dcttki c" q" i cpcu" fg" k" cni ugtxlekq'wti gpvgo gpvga "....."			
320äGvcu'tcps wkv lc"ewcpf q' w'r cf tg"q" w'o cf tg'vtf c"gp' mgi ct" c" dwæctvg" c" cni wpc' r ctvgA"....."			
330' äEwcpf q" j cegu' gz³ o gpgu."äguvcu'ecm cf qlcA"			
340äVg'r tgqew c"s wg'r wgf cp' uwegf gtrgu'equcu"o crcu" c"wu' hco kktctgu'q'c"vA" *gphgto gf cf gu." " tqdqu.' cucnqu."ceekf gpvgu+; "....."			
350' äEwcpf q" j cdru" ug" vg' vtcdc'rc'rgpi wcA"....."			
360' äVg" fcp" f qmgtgu" fg' ecdgl cA "....."			

Anexo 3

"

Escala autoestima A

(Autoestima para adolescentes)

"

"

Ngg'mq's wg'uki wg'c"eqpvkpwcek»p"{''tvc'f g'tgur qpf gt"eqp"j qpgukf cf " f gr gpf kqpf q" f g"e»o q"vg"ukgpvgu'Eqmec"wp"i cpej q"q"wpc"etw| " f gvtq"f gn'ewcf tq" f g"rc"tgur wguv"s wg"grkcu'Nc"lphqto cek»p"ugt^a " tvc'f c"eqp"gu'kvc"eqphf gpelcrkf cf 0'

P qo dtg<_____

I tcf q<_____

"

"

Ítems	Respuestas				
	Siempre	Casi siempre	A veces	Pocas veces	Nunca
	4	3	2	1	0
30Uq{" dwgp' cno pq k'....."	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''
40Uq{"dwgp"j kq lc"....."	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''
50Nq" s wg" j ci q' o g'ucrg"o ci'....."	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''
60'J ci q"hgklegu" c' o ku'r cf tgu'....."	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''

"

70Uq{" Hjuleco gpvg" cvtcevkxq lc"	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''
80Uq{" wpc' r gtuqpc"Àkri"	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''
90J ci q"co ki qu"q' co ki qu"	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''
: 0' Vgpi q" dwgpcu' kf gcu"	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''
; Nc" i gpvg" j cdrc' dlgp" f g'o k"	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''
320Uq{" dwgp' eqo r c° gtq" *c+ "	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''
330J ci q" dwgpcu' equcu" r qt" mqu' f go a u"	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''
340' Ngu" ecki q' dlgp" c" mqu' o cgutqu"	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''
350' Vgpi q" rc' tc »p"	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''
360' O g" i wuq" vcn' {"eqo q"uq{"	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''
370Uq{" kpvgrki gpvg"	'''	'''	'''	'''	'''

Hwpgv<Grcdqtcck>p"r tqr k"eqp"lphqto cel>p" f gn'qtki kpcif g" F 0Ectf quc"

Anexo 4
Alumnos de tercero B



Estudiantes de Tercero B del Instituto de Educación Básica
haciendo su presentación en clase.

Anexo 5

Alumnos de tercero A



Estudiantes de Tercero A posando con uniformes que se obtuvieron como donativos por la practicante de Psicología de la UPANA.

Anexo 6

Alumnos del Instituto Nacional de Educación Básica



Presentación sobre las drogas por estudiantes del INEB a los alumnos de la Escuela Rural Urbana Mixta de Melchor de Mencos, Petén.

Anexo 7

Cronograma de actividades:

Actividades	ene.	feb.	mar.	abr.	mayo.	jun.	jul.	agos.	sep.	oct.	nov.
a. Visita al centro de practicas											
b. Observación											
DOCENCIA											
a. Elaboración del programa de docencia											
b. Impartir programa											
CONSEJERIA Y PSICOTERAPIA											
a. Aplicación de la escala de A (autoestima), para detectar casos											
b. Atención y seguimiento de casos											
c. Diario de campo											
d. Registros y fichas clínicas											
INVESTIGACION											
a. elaboración de la guía de sistematización de la PPD											
b. Planteamiento del problema											
c. Objetivos e hipótesis											
d. Descripción del centro de practica											
e. Presentación y análisis de la Encuesta Escala A											
f. Detección de recursos bibliográficos											
g. Elaboración de fichas bibliográficas											
h. Ordenamiento de la información											
i. Elaboración del marco teórico											
j. Redacción de conclusiones											
k. Redacción de recomendaciones											
l. Sistematización del informe de practica											
m. Revisión del informe											
n. Entrega del trabajo											

Fuente: Elaboración propia